The ALABAMA REVIEW

A Quarterly Journal of Alabama History

VOL. XIII **October, 1960** NO. 4

Published in co-operation with the
ALABAMA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION
by UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA PRESS

ALABAMA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Founded 1947

Officers and Committees for 1960-61

Gordon T. Chappell, Montgomery.....*President*
Jack N. Nelms, Selma.....*Vice-President*
James F. Sulzby, Jr., Birmingham.....*Secretary*
Milo B. Howard, Jr., Montgomery.....*Treasurer*

Executive Committee: The officers and Rucker Agee, Birmingham; Mrs. Lee Bradley, Jr., Birmingham; Peter A. Brannon, Montgomery; William H. Brantley, Jr., Birmingham; C. J. Coley, Alexander City; Bernarr Cresap, Florence; Caldwell Delaney, Mobile; Frank M. Dixon, Birmingham; James F. Doster, University; Ralph B. Draughon, Auburn; Mrs. Margaret Pace Farmer, Troy; William H. Jenkins, Decatur; Catesby ap R. Jones, Selma; Doy L. McCall, Monroeville; N. Floyd McGowin, Chapman; Malcolm C. McMillan, Auburn; Richebourg G. McWilliams, Birmingham-Southern College; A. B. Moore, University; Miss Frances Roberts, Huntsville; Mrs. Hugh Smith, Langdale; Marvin Small, Gadsden; Richard J. Stockham, Birmingham; George R. Stuart, Jr., Birmingham; Charles G. Summersell, University; Mrs. H. H. Wefel, Mobile; Leslie S. Wright, Howard College.

Object of the Association: To discover, procure, preserve, and diffuse whatever may relate to the natural, civil, literary, cultural, economic, ecclesiastical and political history of the State of Alabama.

Manuscripts for publication, exchange journals, and books for review or listing should be sent to the Editor, Dr. Wm. Stanley Hoole, University, Alabama.

Non-members may subscribe to the *Review* at four dollars per annum; single issues at one dollar each. Orders should be addressed to the University of Alabama Press, University, Alabama.

The Alabama Review is published quarterly, in January, April, July, and October, by the University of Alabama Press, University, Alabama. Entered as second class matter at the post office at University, Alabama, under the act of March 3, 1879.

The ALABAMA REVIEW

A Quarterly Journal of Alabama History

VOLUME XIII • JULY, 1960 • NUMBER 3

Contents

FORT TOULOUSE—IN TRADITION AND FACT 243
DANIEL H. THOMAS

NOTES AND DOCUMENTS 258

BOOK REVIEWS 280

NEWS AND NOTICES 287

INDEX 317

Published by UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA PRESS, *University, Alabama in co-operation with the* ALABAMA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

Editor: WM. STANLEY HOOLE, University of Alabama

Editorial Board: ANNE KENDRICK WALKER, 1960, Eufaula. DOY LEALE MCCALL, 1960, Monroeville. F. WILBUR HELMBOLD, 1961, Howard College. H. E. STERKX, 1961, Troy State College. THOMAS B. ALEXANDER, 1962, University of Alabama. LUCILLE GRIFFITH, 1962, Alabama College.

Managing Editor: JAMES B. MCMILLAN, University of Alabama

CONTRIBUTORS

DANIEL H. THOMAS, author of the article on Fort Toulouse in this issue, a native Alabamian, is a professor of history at the University of Rhode Island. At present he is in Belgium on a Fulbright grant.

Fort Toulouse—in Tradition and Fact

By DANIEL H. THOMAS

WHEN THE MONUMENT marking the site of Fort Toulouse was unveiled in 1912, the inscription read: "Here stood Fort Toulouse/ A Defense Against the Indians Built by Bienville/ 1714."[1] The words were few, but they gave the fort a name, a location, a constructor, a date, and a purpose for its establishment. This concise statement reflects some of the numerous traditional beliefs about the fort which were current, and in turn tended to confirm them. They seem as deeply imbedded in histories as they are in the stone marker. But the only part of the inscription which is correct is the location, and even this might be qualified.

It is correct that the official name was Fort Toulouse, but it was just as seldom used during its existence as it is frequently used today. It was almost universally referred to by the French during their occupation of it as the "Fort at the Alabamas." This was used because it was built in the heart of the Alabama Indian country. The English, too, knew it as the Alabama fort, although in their spellings they often put in an extra "h" or two and sometimes ended the spelling with a "w." The official name throughout its occupation by the French was, indeed, Fort Toulouse, but it is doubtful if many men who were stationed there knew it by that name.

The exact site of the fort is not known. It had to be re-

1 This paper was read before the annual meeting of the Alabama Historical Association, Selma, April 23, 1960.

located at least once when the crumbling river bank threatened to send portions of it into the swirling waters of the Coosa.[2] This was in 1751. Only archaeologists will be able to determine the exact locations, although they were undoubtedly in the immediate area.

Jean Baptiste Le Moyne de Bienville was very much in favor of building the fort and had some wordy and bitter battles with his immediate superior, Governor Antoine de La Mothe Cadillac, who opposed it. He did not build it, although he saw the advantages of a fort up the river from Mobile which might attach the powerful Creek nation to the French cause and counteract British expansion in that area.[3] It was Lieutenant de La Tour Vitral, known usually as le Blond de La Tour, who was assigned the task of constructing Fort Toulouse.

The date of establishment was not 1714, but it is amazing how this traditional date has persisted in historical literature. The incorrect date has appeared so often that one is not surprised to find it in the newest survey of the history of Alabama nor to read in the *Dictionary of American History* that it "is said to have been built by Bienville in 1714." Actually, the authorization to build Fort Toulouse was given in 1714, but the actual date of construction was 1717, as is proved by

2 Descloseux to the Minister, Oct. 25, 1748, in Archives du Ministère des Colonies, C13, XXXII, folio 224-230 (hereinafter French Transcripts [Miss.]). Copies of this and other French documents used are in the Mississippi Department of Archives and History (Jackson). See also N. M. M. Surrey, *Calendar of Manuscripts in Paris Archives Relating to the History of the Mississippi Valley to 1803* (Washington, 1926), II, 1114.

3 Bienville to Pontchartrain, Jan. 2, 1716, June 15, 1750, in Dunbar Rowland and A. G. Sanders (eds.), *Mississippi Provincial Archives: French Dominion* (Jackson, 1932), III, 183, 192-193; Verner W. Crane, *The Southern Frontier, 1670-1732* (Philadelphia, 1929), 256; Marcel Giraud, *Historie de la Louisiane française* (Paris, 1953), I, 304; Cadillac to Pontchartrain, Jan. 2, 1716, in Pierre Heinrich, *La Louisiane sous la Companie des Indies 1717-1731* (Paris, n.d.), lxxiv.

the colonial records.[4] The correspondence between colonial and French officials has full evidence of the discussions which went on about the feasibility of its construction from 1714 to 1717. The inability to agree continued until Governor Chevalier l'Epinay arrived and requested Bienville to prepare a memoir on the necessary posts in the colony.[5] The Governor and Hubert of St. Malo, the new *ordonnateur,* agreed with Bienville that there were men and supplies for only one post at this time and that it should be in the area occupied by the Alabama tribe of the Creek Indians. A report by l'Epinay and Hubert on May 30 makes the date of the founding perfectly clear. "All that we are able to do with the few remaining supplies is to dispatch a detachment of twenty soldiers for the post of the Alabamas which has appeared to us the most urgent," they reported, adding, "we are going to send it off."[6] If further evidence of the date of 1717 is needed, it is given in letters from the site and reports about it by Bienville and Hubert.[7] The correct date is a relatively minor point, but the belief that Fort Toulouse was built as a defense against Indians is quite a different matter. Instead of being directed against the Creek Indians, it was established because the Creeks needed the French as allies. The latter were invited to establish the post. The British had had the Alabamas and other Creek Indians under their influence and had enjoyed a

4 *Ibid.,* lxxviii; Crane, 256, n. 56. A. Wade Reynolds, "The Alabama-Tombigbee Basin in International Relations, 1702-1763" (unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of California, 1928) gives the correct date, as does this writer in "Fort Toulouse and Its Subsequent History" (unpublished master's thesis, University of Alabama, 1929).

5 Bienville to the Regency Council, May 10, 1717, in Rowland-Sanders, III, 221.

6 L'Epinay and Hubert to the Regency Council, May 30, 1717, in French Transcripts (Miss.), C13, V, 27-31. "We are sending an interpreter with the officer in command of the detachment which is going to the Alabamas," they added.

7 Bienville to Hubert, Hubert to the Regency Council, in Rowland-Sanders, III, 222-223, II, 250; Guénot de Tréfontaine to l'Epinay, Oct. 2 and La Tour to Hubert, March 17, 1718, French Transcripts (Miss.), C13, V, 117-119.

monopoly of trade with them—until they joined the Yemassee War against the English in 1715-1716.[8] Fearing British retaliation, chiefs from the Alabama and other Upper Creek groups went to Fort St. Louis to seek an alliance with the French. They also asked for French traders to take the place of the English who had been driven out at the beginning of the war.[9]

Bienville, when he favored the establishment of the Alabama fort, made it clear that it was not to be directed against the Indians. He acknowledged then and afterwards when he was governor, that the fort could not be held if the neighboring Indians were unfriendly.[10] It is well known that the village of Pacana was only 150 yards from the site selected for the post. A second village, Tamopa, was not much farther away. The fort would not have been constructed so near Indian villages, if it had been directed against the natives. Furthermore, the French expected in the establishment of such a fort to attach an armorer to the staff in order to repair the guns of the principal Indians and to do so without charge.[11]

Once the fort was established, direct threats to use the troops against the Indians were very rare.[12] The Alabamas as

8 Marcel Giraud (ed.), "Etienne Veniard de Bourgmont's 'Exact Description of Louisiana,'" trans. by Mrs. Max W. Myers, *Missouri Historical Quarterly*, XV, 6 (Oct., 1958).

9 Bienville to Pontchartrain, Sept. 1, 1773, in Rowland-Sanders, III, 187-188. According to Andre Pénicaut, the leading chief of the Alabamas proposed that a fort be built at the expense of his people (*Annals of Louisiana* [New York, 1869], 127-128).

10 Bienville to the Minister, Apr. 30, 1735, in Rowland-Sanders, I, 263; Bienville's (?) memoir, in *ibid.*, III, 499; and Grace King, *Jean Baptiste le Moyne, Sieur de Bienville* (New York, 1893), 148.

11 Memorandum, 1713 (?), in Archives du Ministère des Colonies, C13C, I, folio 359 (hereinafter French Transcripts [LC]). Copies of this and other French documents used are in the Library of Congress, Washington. See also French Transcripts (Miss.), C13, V, 29-31. There was a shortage of armorers and one was not sent with this expedition, according to Giraud, *Historie*, II, 153.

12 Only one such instance has been found by the author. This was when some of

a group now became either benevolent neutrals or pro-French; they never once became hostile as far as is known. On the contrary, they could usually be counted on to assist the officers of the garrison in such matters as returning deserters and, in one case, joining the officers in overtaking mutineers, attacking them, and returning the survivors to the post for court martial.

The traditional story about this mutiny is that all of the soldiers rose up against their officers and killed the commandant, Captain Marchand; that two junior officers escaped, rushed to the Hickory Ground village near Wetumpka and to Coosada downstream and gained a new command, pursued the mutineers, and ambushed them; that sixteen of the men were killed, two escaped, and several were captured, taken to Mobile, and later executed.[13]

The official report of the mutiny was almost as gruesome and was even more colorful. Three sergeants and five soldiers, who were deserters from Mobile, persuaded two-thirds of the garrison to mutiny on August 25, 1721. They first seized and bound the officers and "with drum beating and fuses lighted" they set out for English territory. Just before leaving, however, they set the officers free. This leniency of the mutineers proved their undoing. Within two hours, a force of 250 Alabama warriors responded to an appeal by the officers and

---

the young men among the Alabamas began to be anti-French and to speak of storming the fort. The officer in command, Le Sueur, called the leading Alabamas together and assured them of French good will; at the same time, he threatened severest reprisals if an Indian should so much as lay a hand on the French (Descloseux to the Minister, Oct. 25, 1748, French Transcripts [Miss.], C13, XXXII, 222ff.).

13 Albert J. Pickett, *History of Alabama* (Sheffield, 1896), 229-230, states that several sources were consulted, but that he relied chiefly on Indian tradition handed down by Alexander McGillivray, the grandson of Marchand. He gives the date as Aug., 1722.

were in pursuit. Overtaking the deserters, eighteen were killed on the spot and the others were returned to the fort for court martial. The one sergeant captured was found guilty and condemned "to be tomahawked immediately," while the other men were given life sentences.[14]

There is no reason to believe the traditional account that Captain Marchand was killed in the mutiny and was buried by a Jesuit. The official report indicates that the officers were freed. In addition, an officer by the name of Captain Marchand de Courcelle was stationed at Mobile for some time after the mutiny.[15]

Instead of a defense against the Indians, Fort Toulouse was directed against the British. It served to defend the Indians against English reprisals and as an outpost to defend Mobile and later New Orleans and French Louisiana generally. It was a post in what had been English dominated territory. With its establishment, the boundary of Louisiana was extended perhaps 100 miles to the northeast.

The French used the garrison primarily to muster Indian support against the British rather than to take direct action themselves. Only one instance of direct use of military force against Englishmen, other than the arrest of what the French

[14] Bienville to the Council of Marine, Dec. 15, 1721, in Rowland-Sanders, III, 316-317; see also Minutes of the Superior Council of Louisiana, May 28, 1723 (*ibid.*, III, 348-349).

[15] Distribution of troops, Sept. 23, 1724, in Archives du Ministère des Colonies, Paris, B, XLIII, folio 459 (hereinafter Paris Archives). See also Minutes of the Superior Council, May 20, 1734, Rowland-Sanders, III, 400; Review of the Garrison, Fort Toulouse, Nov. 1731, in Paris Archives, C13A, XIII, 202. Marchand was in charge of the Alabama judicial and military district, headquarters at Mobile, and he bore the title "Commandant aux Alibamons." This title has created confusion in the matter of determining the officer who was in command at the post itself. An earlier report, made shortly after the news of the mutiny reached Mobile, was made by Bienville, Sept. 25, to the Council of Marine. An effort is being made to secure a copy of the report as it may give further details and indicate the name of the officers stationed there at the time. It is now known that the Jesuits were not sent to Fort Toulouse at this early date.

considered an occasional "trespasser," is known and in this there was no gun play.[16]

There was not a single clash of arms at Fort Toulouse so far as can now be determined. As a consequence, there has been a tendency to overlook the influential role it played. Probably the biggest quarrel with the traditional view of the fort is this failure to recognize its proper importance in what was undoubtedly a "cold war" that was waged with extreme bitterness. In the following review of its significance, attention is called also to the similarities of this Eighteenth Century French post in the American wilderness to many Twentieth Century posts now maintained by the United States. As the duties and activities of the officers stationed at Fort Toulouse are reviewed, one cannot escape this conclusion: the officers operated very much as American military, embassy, consular, and Point Four personnel do today in friendly or neutral countries.

It was a small post with a garrison varying from twenty to fifty officers and men. But such exposed posts were usually small in those days. Contemporary records show that it was feared by the officials of Carolina and Georgia. James Adair, who spent thirty-three years trading with southern Indians, often referred to it as the "dangerous Alabahma" garrison in his *History of the American Indians* (London, 1775). Another British trader, Lachlan McGillivray, rated Fort Toulouse as a "pretty strong one" when it was reconstructed in 1751.[17] Of

[16] In 1735 two daring Englishmen, supported by several Tallapoosa chiefs, appeared at the village of Tamopa, almost within the shadow of the stockade, in order to establish a trading post. Lieut. Benoist confronted the intruders, supported by several prominent Alabama chiefs. In this instance, the superior force of the French "obliged" the British subjects to retreat to what was considered their own sphere of influence (Bienville to Maurepas, Apr. 14, 1735, in Rowland-Sanders, I, 258).

[17] McGillivray to William Pinckney, Dec. 18, 1751, in William L. McDowell, Jr. (ed.), *Documents Relating to Indian Affairs, May 21, 1750-August 7, 1754* (Columbia, 1958), 216.

course it was not so much the size of the garrison which was feared, as the large number of Indian warriors it might rally to its cause. The French obviously relied heavily on the support of the neighboring Indians and upon the strategic location of their post.

Fort Toulouse had a strategic location from a geographical point of view. It was at the extremity of the Alleghenies where the Coosa and Tallapoosa rivers formed the broad and deep Alabama. The latter was the equivalent of a wide highway to Mobile, some 170 miles to the southwest in a direct line but over 200 by water. Crane concludes (p. 185) that "by planting Fort Toulouse at the forks of the Alabama . . . they [the French] secured the most valuable strategic location in the Southern Indian country." And Reynolds (p. ii) wrote about the same time that they had "secured the most valuable strategic position in the whole southwestern country." Bienville himself put it more graphically from the French point of view when he said that, if the Indians should concentrate in that area, they could man a fleet of flatboats and descend upon Mobile in four days. The Alabama post held a strategically important geographical position also because it was athwart one of the two main trading paths from the Carolinas and Georgia. This was known as the Lower Path. In fact, the fort dominated the point at which this path divided. One branch turned south to Pensacola and Mobile and one west to the Choctaw lands. It was also close enough to the other route to the English colonies, the Upper Path, to be a threat to the British caravans bound for the Chickasaw country to the northwest. The post had a strategically important position also because it was located in the center of the area occupied by the Alabama tribe of the Creek Indians. The Alabamas were situated so as to exert influence on the remaining tribes of the Upper Creeks, to which they belonged. Also they were on the natural route of communication between the Lower

Creeks and the Choctaws. The Alabamas were "the custodians of the wilderness balance of power in the south," and the site of the Alabama post was "the key to the Creek country and the most valuable strategic position on the Carolina-Louisiana border. . . .[18]

The fort was a center for negotiations among the four main Indian groups of what is now southeastern United States. In the space of one week in 1756, for example, Captain Montaut de Montbéraut, noted for his spirited addresses to Indian groups while in command there, negotiated with visiting representatives of three of the four major nations—the Creeks, Choctaws, and Cherokees.[19] Even the fourth, the Chickasaws, usually inveterate foes of the French, came to Fort Toulouse on occasions when they dared not put in an appearance at Mobile or New Orleans. As an illustration, twenty-one leaders of this nation went to the post in 1741 to seek commander d'Ernevilles' assistance in reaching the ear of Bienville.[20]

The officers not only served directly as diplomats to gain and keep the good will of the natives throughout the area. In addition, they used trade to cement friendship with them. It is difficult to determine the amount of this trade, but it was not insignificant in quantity. In their special desire to keep the good will of the Alabamas, the styles in certain commodities which the Alabamas preferred were studied. One would say today that there was research to determine the preferences of consumers. The commander at the fort, the governor in New Orleans, and the minister in Versailles co-operated in this project. Samples were sent from the post to France where the designs were copied and the products manufactured

18 Crane, 256, 260.

19 Allen D. Candler (ed.), *Colonial Records of the State of Georgia* (Atlanta, 1904-1916), XVI; Jean B. Bossu, *Nouveaux voyages aux Indes Occidentales* (Paris, 1768), 13-15.

20 Bienville to Maurepas, Sept. 30, 1741, in Rowland-Sanders, III, 753.

by domestic firms and shipped to the Alabama country for sale.[21]

As another special consideration, lower prices for French goods were charged at Fort Toulouse in its early history than at other inland posts,[22] although this preferential treatment was not maintained throughout the period. Still another economic concession given first to the Alabamas came in 1735. Bienville announced that the French would meet English prices in that area.[23] He offered the Choctaws the same concession the next year. In this case, however, the Choctaws had agreed to join in the war against the Chickasaws,[24] while the concession to the Alabamas was extended merely "to have no dealings" with the English.[25]

21 Maurepas to Bienville, Oct. 6, 1741; to Vaudreuil and Salmon, Oct. 22, 1742; to Hazeur, Jan. 29, 1744, French Transcripts (LC), LXII, 480; LXXIV, 654-655; LXXXVIII, 461; Bienville to Salmon and Maurepas, Feb. 7, 1743, in Rowland-Sanders, III, 779-780; Vaudreuil and Salmon to Maurepas, July 21, 1743, French Transcripts (Miss.), C13, XXVIII, 24ff. This special effort to please these Indians went on for some years. The minister himself singled out the Alabamas in 1747, for example, when he wrote: "I hope that in the different kinds of mdse. which is being sent for the colony you will find enough to satisfy the Alabamas." He then asked for samples of still other commodities which could be duplicated and sent to the post (Minister to Vaudreuil, Oct. 25, 1747, French Transcripts [LC], B, LXXXV, 247).

22 Regulations on the Administration of Affairs of the Colony, Sept. 5, 1721, French Transcripts (LC), B, XLIII, 22; N. M. Miller Surrey, *The Commerce of Louisiana During the French Regime, 1699-1763* (New York, 1916), 252.

23 This may have been more apparent than real. While cutting French prices in deerskins, the medium of exchange, he asked that the quality of limburg cloth shipped from France be reduced so that no loss in income would be incurred (Bienville to Maurepas, Apr. 23, 1735, in Rowland-Sanders, I, 261-263; Surrey, 354-355).

24 Bienville and Salmon to Maurepas, Sept. 2, 13, 1736, in Rowland-Sanders, III, 690-691.

25 During the French and Indian War commodities in Louisiana were in extremely short supply, so Governor Kerlérec proposed certain purchases to be shipped to Forts Tombecbe and Toulouse in order to hold his Indian allies. The *ordonnateur* refused. Thereupon, the Governor summoned an extraordinary council of war, went over the head of that official, and secured the goods (Proceedings of the Council of War, Feb. 9, 1761, French Transcripts [LC], F3, XXV, 154-157).

The goods shipped to the posts were not only commodities for trade; there were presents to the Indians as well. Gifts were more numerous when the British were more aggressive. These contributions were made primarily to win or keep the good will of the natives; but they also raised the standard of living when such things as blankets, clothing, utensils, and, in time of famine, food, were distributed as gifts. When Indian chiefs and other leaders were given guns and large quantities of powder, flints, and lead bullets, still another object was to enable them to oppose the English. In addition, these donations helped the Red Men to be more successful in hunting and, among other things, to have more skins for trade. Thus the gifts of guns and ammunition helped to raise the income of the natives. In some respects, therefore, presents to the Indians were similar to Point Four and technical aid at the present time.

In the competition between the French and British for Indian support through trade and gifts, the French colonial officials were at a chronic disadvantage. They were continually short of commodities for trade and behind in their promised donations.

There is no need to illustrate the use of officers and officials as agents who used all manner of psychological tricks in this "cold war" along the frontier. There was even an ideological struggle for the minds and emotions of the Indians. Jesuit missionaries were stationed there as on the other posts and were used in an effort to gain or to keep Indian loyalty. The English did little if anything to win the Creek Indians to the Anglican faith, but they did oppose the Jesuit influences.

This French center in the Alabama country was even an asylum for dissidents who wished to flee the English colonies. Naturally, these witnesses, fresh from the rival's territory, were grilled at length by the French officers. There were careful studies of the manpower of the various Indian tribes, of the

population of rival colonies, and of the size of rival garrisons. In these and other ways, the fort served as a listening post and reported information continually to the capital—just as embassies and consulates do today.[26]

These diversified activities performed by the officers at Fort Toulouse were much like those carried out today by representatives of the United States who are in various agencies abroad. Each type of activity was carried on by one or more of the other Louisiana posts; in fact, most of them were carried on by most of the French forts. It is doubtful, however, if any other post performed directly so many diplomatic functions so continually. No other French post was so exposed, so close to the potential enemy. No garrison was in such a precarious position. This was openly acknowledged by Louisiana officers when, for a time, they gave more pay for duty there than at other posts.[27] Crane recognized the significance of Fort Toulouse. He concluded that with the construction of Fort Toulouse, there began "the sharpest sort of triangular contest" for Creek trade and support. He added, "Until the establishment of Georgia, and for many years after, the diplomacy of the southern frontier largely revolved upon this pivot." In fact he considered the establishment of the fort one reason for the colonization of Georgia.[28] Governor Robert Johnson of South Carolina estimated that the Yemassee War and the founding of the post alienated from six to seven thousand Indians from English dependency, and Reynolds estimates the number to have been about one-third of the Indians residing between the Mississippi, the Alabama, and Carolina. The British Indian trader, James Adair, who had

26 The writer's full history of Fort Toulouse, scheduled for publication in the near future in the *Alabama Historical Quarterly* (Montgomery), contains illustrations of these aspects.

27 Minutes of the Superior Council, May 28, 1723, in Rowland-Sanders, III, 348-349.

28 Crane, 185-186, 256-257.

so often referred to it as the "dangerous Alabahma" garrison, explained (p. 260) that it was "directed by skillful officers" and was "supplied pretty well" with presents for the Indians. William Sludder, who traded with the Creeks near the fort, on November 11, 1750 reported to the South Carolina Indian Commissioner: "I never did see the French take any Thing in Hand among these [Creek] Indians, but what comes to the same End as they intended it."[29]

The reason for the erection of Fort Loudoun in 1756 was the threat of the French and Indians—and Fort Toulouse was the nearest French post. In 1757 the Council and the House of Representatives of Georgia reported to the Governor their fears because "the greatest part of the Creek nation by the influence of the French of the Alabama fort are lost to us. . . ."[30] Even Indian Commissioner Theophilus Atkin, who was optimistic about prospects of an attack on the Louisiana coast during the French and Indian War, wrote William Pitt: "An Expedition against the Albahma Fort by Land as hath been often talked of, would be powerfully opposed."[31]

One reason that the significance of this fort has not been recognized as it deserves is that there was no campaign against it by a Washington and a Braddock. Perhaps the success it enjoyed in its Indian diplomacy served as an effective determent to attack by the English, leaving its history undramatized by the clash of arms.

Of course, the allegiance of the Indians varied from time to time; yet, as late as 1760 the Governor of Louisiana gave the Alabamas credit for instigating an alliance of Indians,

29 Reynolds, 92; Heinrich, 143; McDowell, 3.

30 Chandler, XVI, 147-149, 161-164.

31 March 27, 1760, Public Record Office, Colonial Office, 5, LXIV, 253-254, British Colonial Records (copies in the Library of Congress, Washington).

including even the Cherokees, which brought serious setbacks to the British and their allies, the Chickasaws.[32]

Contemporary colonial officials realized the importance of Fort Toulouse. Bienville recognized the potentialities of the post when he staunchly held out for its construction; he continued to give it his support when he was governor. It is to be expected that Lieutenant Hazeur, who was in command there for some years, would claim that "this post is the key of this colony," but he bolstered his claim by indicating how hard the British worked to win the Alabamas over to their side.[33] Officer after officer reported that the British never ceased their efforts to gain the support of the Alabamas. Governor Vaudreuil wrote in 1747, for example, that they were still after the Alabama trade and influence and would do almost anything to succeed.[34] Kerlérec, the last governor of Louisiana, was in a better position than a lieutenant at the post to compare the relative significance of French forts. He wrote that "the post in the Alabamas, as is well-known, is one of the principal keys of his Majesty's domains on this continent."[35]

In conclusion, there is concrete evidence of the success enjoyed by the post. With its establishment, the limits of Louisiana had been advanced some 100 miles to the northeast. This expanded boundary was maintained despite the many economic and financial advantages enjoyed by the rival British colonists. The latter never succeeded even temporarily in winning the Alabama segment of the Creeks to their side. When the French eventually lost the French and Indian War and the colony of Louisiana, the defeats came on other

32 Kerlérec to the Minister, June 24, 1760, Marc de Villiers du Terrage, *Les dernières années de la Louisiane française* (Paris, 1904), 109-110; see also *ibid.* to *ibid.*, Aug. 4, 1760, in Surrey, II, 1380.

33 Hazeur to Bienville, Apr. 30, 1841, Paris, C13A, XXVI, 21.

34 Vaudreuil to the Minister, March 17, French Transcripts (Miss.), C13, XXXI, 26ff.

35 A *procès verbal,* May 16, 1760, Villiers du Terrage, 109-110.

frontiers, not on this one. When negotiations concerning peace and the future boundaries of Louisiana were first begun, the post was prominent in the proposals of the French. They wanted to retain Louisiana and have the boundary run north from the mouth of the Perdido River to Fort Toulouse, and from there to the westernmost part of Lake Erie.[36] In fulfilling so well its objectives, one might paraphrase a famous quotation by saying of the Fort Toulouse garrison: "Seldom have so few accomplished so much with so little."

[36] Surrey, II, 1395.

Notes and Documents

ALABAMA'S LOSSES IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT

Edited by JAMES B. SELLERS

(continued from July issue)

NAME	RANK	ADDRESS	COUNTY	STATUS
Johnson, Elma H. *Son, Dewey H. Johnson*	M/Sgt.	603 T. St., Lipscomb	Jefferson	KIA
Johnson, Fred S. *Son, Mrs. Willie M. Johnson*	Pvt.	1613 Stone St., Mobile	Mobile	KIA
Johnson, Herbert C., Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert C. Johnson*	PFC	RFD 4, Box 555, Huntsville	Madison	KIA
Johnson, Leroy *Son, Mrs. Gertrude Johnson*	Sgt.	Rt. 1, Box 139, Pike Road	Montgomery	KIA
Jones, Baskil *Son, Mrs. Oler S. Jones*	Pvt.	Brantley	Crenshaw	DOW
Jones, Bobby J. *Son, Mrs. Emma Jones*	PFC	c/o Barney's Station, Cordova	Walker	KIA
Jones, Joe E. *Son, Sam Jones, Sr.*	PFC	110 Veterans' Ct., Montgomery	Montgomery	KIA
Jones, Joseph *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie Jones*	Pvt.	Rt. 6, Box 252 A, Birmingham	Jefferson	KIA
Jones, Mack D. *Son, Mrs. Annie L. Jones*	Sgt.	RFD 5, Haleyville	Winston	KIA
Jones, Thomas C. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Jones*	Cpl.	410 Orange St., E., Tuscaloosa	Tuscaloosa	KIA
Jones, William H. *Son, Mrs. Nettie Mayhall Jones*	PFC	Rt. 1, Grant	Marshall	KIA
Jones, William T. *Son, Mrs. Ruby L. Jones*	PFC	255 N. Warren St., Mobile	Mobile	KIA

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
Journey, Richard M., Jr. *Husband, Mrs. Zola M. Journey*	PFC	2712 Ave. D, Ensley, Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
King, Frank, Jr. *Son, Mrs. Alveratta K. King*	Cpl.	803 Highland Ave., Eufaula "	Barbour	KIA
King, Harvey *Son, Mrs. Addie King*	Cpl.	Rt. 2, Box 195, Midway "	Bullock	KIA
Kirby, Paul *Grandson, B. M. Childers*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Albertville "	Marshall	DOW
Kirkland, Oland H. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Anderson H. Kirkland*	Cpl.	Rt. 3, Box 35 A, Brewton "	Escambia	KIA
Kirkpatrick, Leslie W. *Son, Mrs. Hazel M. Kirkpatrick*	1st Lt.	12 Miriam St., Montgomery "	Montgomery	KIA
Kirksey, Jonathan *Son, Mrs. Minnie K. Perkins*	PFC	Rt. 5, Selma "	Dallas	KIA
Knudson, Jack L. *Son, Mrs. Jessie J. Miller*	SFC	309 S. Warren St., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Krumpach, Anthony P. *Husband, Mrs. Agnes A. Krumpach*	Capt.	c/o J. M. Culbert, Rt. 1, Albertville "	Marshall	DOW
Lacey, Robert L. *Husband, Mrs. Juanita D. Lacey*	Master Sgt.	1916 Fulton Ave., S.W., Birmingham "	Jefferson	DOW
Lambert, Robert B. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Pleason Lambert*	Cpl.	RR 2, Box 155, Frisco City "	Monroe	KIA
Lane, Robert C. *Husband, Mrs. Joyce T. Lane*	PFC	House 1, Bankhead Homes, West Jasper "	Walker	KIA
Lathan, Climon N., Jr. *Son, Mrs. Carrie M. Lathan*	PFC	661 Jackson St., Dolomite "	Jefferson	DOW

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
Lawson, John E. *Son, Mrs. Roxie M. Lawson*	PFC	Rt. 1, Samson "	Geneva	KIA
Ledford, J. T. *Husband, Mrs. Ruth Ledford*	PFC	Rt. 1, Hollywood "	Jackson	KIA
Lee, Isaac, Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Lee, Sr.*	PFC	Rt. 1, Monroeville "	Monroe	KIA
Lee, William T. *Son, Mrs. Beatrice L. Holcomb*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Winfield "	Marion	KIA
Lilly, Edmund B. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Lilly*	PFC	1404 Valley View Rd., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Little, Robert H. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Cecil C. Little*	Cpl.	312 Franklin St., Selma "	Dallas	DOW
Locklar, Vernon H. *Son, Mrs. Vernon Alevia Locklar*	SFC	Rt. 1, Banks "	Pike	KIA
Logan, William F. *Son, Mrs. Agnes T. Logan*	PFC	Rt. 1, Samantha "	Tuscaloosa	KIA
Long, John B. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Luther S. Long*	2nd Lt.	588 Debow St., Guntersville "	Marshall	KIA
Lupton, Leo *Husband, Mrs. Ardelle M. Lupton*	Master Sgt.	Ashville "	St. Clair	KIA
Lyman, William J., Jr. *Son, Mrs. Marguerite G. Lyman*	Capt.	1464 Milner Crescent, Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Mack, Paul, Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Mack, Sr.*	PFC	906 S. Lawrence St., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Magouirk, Lawrence W. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. William C. Magouirk*	Pvt.	131 W. 20th St., Anniston "	Calhoun	KIA

Maltbie, Rubin R. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Herman H. Maltbie*	PFC	Rt. 6, Boaz "	Marshall	KIA
Manley, William J. *Husband, Mrs. Florence A. Manley*	Sgt.	Rt. 2, Roanoke "	Randolph	DOW
Marcus, O. C. *Son, Mrs. Mary Lou B. Marcus*	PFC	408 47th St., S., Birmingham "	Jefferson	DOW
Martin, William B. *Son, Mrs. Fannie M. Ogletree*	PFC	Rt. 1, Box 95, Talladega "	Talladega	KIA
Mason, Jim H. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Henry H. Mason*	Cpl.	Carbon Hill " (Notified c/o John Powers, Rt. 1, Boyle, Miss.)	Walker	KIA
Matson, Arthur A., Jr. *Son, Mrs. Nora Lollar*	Sgt.	Rt. 1, Box 28, Oakman "	Walker	KIA
Matthews, Glenn *Son, Mrs. Julia M. Matthews*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Hope Hull "	Montgomery	KIA
Mayo, Marvin *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Mayo, Sr.*	Cpl.	Coosada "	Elmore	KIA
Mays, John, Jr. *Son, Mrs. Martha Mays*	Sgt.	Rt. 14, Box 29, Ensley "	Jefferson	KIA
McCullough, James *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie McCullough*	Pvt.	Brighton "	Jefferson	KIA
McDaniel, Howard H. *Son, John McDaniel*	PFC	Reform "	Pickens	KIA
McGee, Dave *Emergency Addressee, Mrs. Luciel Saxton*	Pvt.	2400 23rd St., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
McGhee, Richard D. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Hubert H. McGhee*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Hartselle "	Morgan	KIA
McLeod, William *Son, Mrs. Bertha Lee Edwards McLeod*	PFC	Rt. 1, Ozark "	Dale	KIA

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
McMillian, Reverend J. *Son, Mrs. Kitty M. Asberry*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Orrville "	Dallas	KIA
Mefford, Jake, Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Jake Mefford, Sr.*	SFC	Rt. 1, Huntsville "	Madison	KIA
Melcher, Huey P. *Husband, Mrs. Jane E. Melcher*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Adamsville "	Jefferson	DOW
Meyer, Harry, Jr. *Son, Mrs. Velor E. Goodwin*	PFC	Rt. 2, Bessemer "	Jefferson	KIA
Miles, Claud *Son, Mrs. Daisy Miles*	PFC	Rt. 1, Box 28, Adamsville "	Jefferson	KIA
Miller, Augustus *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Miller*	Pvt.	718 11th Ct., W., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Miller, Cecil *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Miller*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Eastaboga "	Talladega	KIA
Miller, Grady H. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Miller*	Cpl.	Rt. 3, Rogersville "	Lauderdale	KIA
Miller, Joe Robert *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Miller*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Scottsboro "	Jackson	KIA
Miller, John R. *Husband, Mrs. Sarah J. Miller*	Sgt.	Rockmills "	Randolph	KIA
Mills, Eugene Ormand *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Mills*	PFC	Rt. 1, Coker "	Tuscaloosa	KIA
Mitchell, Bobby A. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Mitchell*	PFC	1765 Oriole Dr., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Mitchell, Hilton L. *Husband, Mrs. Lena Imogene Mitchell*	SFC	801 E. Mountain Ave., Jacksonville "	Calhoun	KIA

Mitchell, William L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Jack L. Mitchell*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Toney "	Madison	KIA
Mixon, Herman L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Richard L. Mixon*	Sgt.	Rt. 1, Beaverton "	Lamar	KIA
Moore, David Lee *Son, Mrs. Josie E. Moore*	PFC	Prestwick "	Washington	KIA
Morgan, Arthur W. *Grandson, Mrs. Mary E. Williams*	Cpl.	502 English St., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Morphew, James E. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Grady Morphew*	PFC	612 5th Ave., W., Attalla "	Etowah	KIA
Morris, Harry R. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Ollie R. Morris*	PFC	Rt. 5, Dothan "	Houston	KIA
Morris, Max A. *Husband, Mrs. Sarah A. Morris*	Major	Haleyville "	Winston	KIA
Morris, Milton, Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Morris*	Cpl.	50 Eslava St., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Nabors, Dixon H. *Husband, Mrs. Joyce B. Nabors*	2nd Lt.	Rt. 2, Box 702, Shades M'tn, Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Nelson, Jerome S. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. James Nelson*	Pvt.	804½ Adams St., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Nelson, Paul Revere *Son, Mrs. Cecil Nelson*	PFC	Rt. 3, Albertville "	Marshall	KIA
Newell, Jerome E. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Newell*	PFC	Rt. 1, Cottondale "	Tuscaloosa	DOW
Newton, Foster E., Jr. *Cousin, Daniel W. Bell*	Cpl.	1353 So. St. Andrew's St., Dothan "	Houston	KIA
Odom, Newman R. *Brother, Miss Christine Odom*	SFC	Cordova "	Walker	DOW

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
O'Hara, Cordell *Son, Mrs. Irene C. Shields*	Pvt.	1824 Henrietta Dr., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Olive, James G. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. James Olive*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Cloverdale "	Montgomery	KIA
Overton, Robert E. *Son, Mrs. Lucille Overton*	Sgt.	Rt. 1, Leeds "	Jefferson	KIA
Pace, Charlie J. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Pace*	PFC	Rt. 1, Box 40, Gilbertown "	Choctaw	KIA
Parker, Alfred Preston *Son, Mrs. Agnes M. Parker*	PFC	Star Route, Sylacauga "	Talladega	KIA
Parker, F. D. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Silas R. Parker*	Pvt.	Rt. 2, Carbon Hill "	Walker	KIA
Parker, Oscar B. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Parker*	PFC	Rt. 1, Killen "	Lauderdale	KIA
Parmer, William E. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Parmer*	PFC	Morris "	Jefferson	KIA
Parrent, James D. *Husband, Mrs. Bobbie J. Parrent*	Sgt.	1215 Seale Rd., Phenix City "	Russell	KIA
Parrish, Willie P. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Jessie A. Parrish*	Pvt.	Rt. 2, Midland City "	Dale	KIA
Partridge, Walter R., Jr. *Brother, Mrs. Eber B. Holmes*	Sgt.	5025 17th Ave., No., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Pate, Billy C. *Son, Arlie V. Pate*	PFC	23 Creek St., Sylacauga "	Talladega	KIA
Patterson, Clarence E. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Patterson*	Pvt.	Rt. 2, Box 128, Ramer "	Montgomery	KIA

Peak, Willie L. *Son, Mrs. Eunice Peak*	Pvt.	Rt. 3, Box 68, Wetumpka "	Elmore	KIA
Pearce, Thomas P., Jr. *Husband, Mrs. Virginia S. Pearce*	2nd Lt.	2100 22nd Ave., S., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Pearsall, Gilbert B. *Brother, Mrs. Jean P. Schmidt*	1st Lt.	Tuscaloosa Rt. 3, Reiter Rd., E. Aurura, New York	Tuscaloosa	KIA
Penland, Raymond D. *Husband, Mrs. Sara H. Penland*	SFC	Box 361, Opelika "	Lee	KIA
Perkins, Frank *Son, Mrs. Ruby H. Perkins*	Cpl.	Rt. 4, Haleyville "	Winston	KIA
Peterman, Paul *Son, Mrs. Mary M. Smith*	Pvt.	Ashford "	Houston	KIA
Pettit, Raymond C. *Son, Mrs. L. Pettit*	PFC	1330 17th St., N., Birmingham "	Jefferson	DOW
Phelps, Woodrow W. *Husband, Mrs. Maxine J. Phelps*	Cpl.	Rural Rt. 1, Leeds "	Jefferson	KIA
Phillips, Hugh B. *Son, Mrs. Maggie L. Phillips*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Scottsboro "	Jackson	KIA
Phillips, Richard L. *Son, Mrs. Ollie J. Phillips*	Pvt.	426 Elmwood Ave. E, Gadsden "	Etowah	KIA
Pickett, James L. *Son, Mrs. Lorine S. Pickett*	Pvt.	Maben "	Jefferson	KIA
Pierson, John W. *Son, Mrs. Emma J. Pierson*	PFC	Rt. 1, Stevenson "	Jackson	KIA
Piper, Ranson D., Jr. *Son, Ranson D. Piper, Sr.*	Cpl.	Tallassee "	Elmore	KIA
Pogue, James F. *Son, Mrs. Nola L. Pogue*	PFC	307 McKinley Ave., Huntsville "	Madison	KIA

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
Polarie, Howard L. *Son, Mrs. Clara R. Polarie*	PFC	410 26th St., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Poole, Lovell *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Rufus Poole*	Sgt.	Rt. 1, Roanoke "	Randolph	KIA
Poore, Elvis J. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John N. Poore*	PFC	Rt. 2, Haleyville "	Winston	KIA
Porter, Alec W. *Ward, Allen H. Mulkey*	PFC	Rt. 1, Ashland "	Clay	KIA
Posey, Noland D. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. David C. Posey*	Cpl.	505 9th Ave., Huntsville "	Madison	KIA
Post, Jack K. *Husband, Mrs. Frances Post*	SFC	Gen. Delivery, Estaboga "	Talladega	KIA
Potts, Hubert W. *Husband, Mrs. Nell Coffman Potts*	2nd Lt.	RR 1, Elkmont "	Limestone	KIA
Pounds, Lester M., Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Lester M. Pounds, Sr.*	Pvt.	Rt. 2, Centerville "	Bibb	KIA
Powell, Buford B. *Son, Grady R. Powell*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Albertville "	Marshall	KIA
Powell, James R. *Son, John T. Powell, Sr.*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Parish "	Walker	KIA
Prestweek, Virgil W. *Husband, Mrs. Mary Ruth Prestweek*	PFC	Rt. 1, Stevenson "	Jackson	KIA
Raber, Rudolph *Son, Mr. and Mrs. William Raber*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Summerdale "	Baldwin	KIA
Raper, Curtis C. *Husband, Mrs. Genell M. Raper*	PFC	Rt. 1, Notasulga "	Macon	KIA

Reese, Willie *Son, Mrs. Lula Reese*	Sgt.	836 N. 25th St., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Reynolds, Henry *Son, Mrs. Lucille Moore*	PFC	Tuskegee "	Macon	DOW
Rhoades, Eckard A. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie F. Rhoades*	PFC	Rt. 1, Gardendale "	Jefferson	KIA
Rigdon, Edward W. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. George Rigdon*	PFC	Flomaton "	Escambia	KIA
Rivers, Norman O. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Vester Rivers*	Sgt.	Rt. 2, Bremen "	Cullman	KIA
Roberts, Jeff, Jr. *Son, Jeff Roberts, Sr.*	Pvt.	714 E. Andnus St., Dothan "	Houston	KIA
Robinson, James *Husband, Mrs. Cora Robinson*	SFC	RFD 1, Box 78, Newbern "	Hale	KIA
Robinson, James Nash *Son, Mrs. Selena Robinson*	PFC	16 Martin St., Bessemer "	Jefferson	KIA
Robinson, Wilda E. *Brother, Mrs. Ruth R. Campbell*	Pvt.	255½ No. Dearborne St., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Rogato, Costanzo *Son, Mrs. Mary L. Rogato*	PFC	1312 Ave. H, Ensley "	Jefferson	KIA
Rogers, Willie L. *Brother, Mrs. Estell Little*	Pvt.	Rt. 8, Box 588 N, Bessemer "	Jefferson	KIA
Rorrer, Frank D. *Husband, Mrs. Myrtice Rorrer*	SFC	1812 W. 11th St., Anniston "	Calhoun	KIA
Rucinski, Robert G. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rucinski*	PFC	4109 Brecon Circle, Talladega " (Delivered 1927 River St., Magra, Wisconsin)	Talladega	KIA
Rushing, Larry W. *Son, Mrs. Dora Rushing*	PFC	Box 24, Beaverton "	Lamar	KIA

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
Sanders, Wayne C. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Sanders*	Pvt.	Coatopa "	Sumter	KIA
Sanford, Barnie L. *Husband, Mrs. Willie F. Sanford*	Master Sgt.	709 Osceola St., Wetumpka "	Elmore	KIA
Sanford, Isadore *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Ruben R. Sanford*	Pvt.	Rt. 2, Bankston "	Fayette	KIA
Saunders, Harry J. *Son, Mrs. Veronica Saunders*	SFC	1141 Linthicum St., Tarrant "	Jefferson	KIA
Sawyer, Doil B. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John T. Peacock*	Pvt.	Rt. 2, Slocomb "	Geneva	KIA
Schaufler, William A. *Son, Mrs. Loretta M. Schaufler*	Cpl.	609 Locust St., Montgomery "	Montgomery	KIA
Shackelford, Allen H. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Columbus B. Shackelford*	PFC	Coatopa "	Sumter	KIA
Shea, Andrew B. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Peter F. Shea*	Cpl.	2860 Pleasant Valley Rd., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Simmons, Glen D. *Son, Tom D. Simmons*	PFC	Rt. 3, Jasper "	Walker	KIA
Sims, Derwood W. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Lewis L. Sims*	1st Lt.	1000 Sanford Rd., Phenix City "	Russell	KIA
Slatton, Hayden W. *Son, Mrs. Minnie Jolly*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Warrior "	Jefferson	KIA
Sloan, Carl T. *Son, Jesse E. Sloan*	Pvt.	805 Terrace St., Florence "	Lauderdale	KIA
Smith, Charles *Son, Mrs. Gladys S. Smith*	1st Lt.	128 S. College St., Opp "	Covington	KIA

Smith, Grover C. *Son, Italian Smith*	PFC	Jackson "	Clarke	KIA
Smith, Harold Leon *Husband, Mrs. Audre C. Smith*	2nd Lt.	Rt. 2, Box 201, Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Smith, James H. *Nephew, Malcolm M. Davis*	PFC	1039 S. 14th Ave., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Smith, Moses *Son, Mrs. Viola R. Smith*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Box 232, Hayneville "	Lowndes	KIA
Smith, Travis *Husband, Mrs. Mary G. Smith*	SFC	Rt. 4, Box 152 B, Anniston "	Calhoun	KIA
Smith, Walter M. *Son, Louis Smith*	Pvt.	Rt. 3, Alexander City "	Tallapoosa	KIA
Smith, William L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Jones*	SFC	Foley "	Baldwin	KIA
Sormrude, Louis M. *Husband, Mrs. Glenda C. Sormrude*	1st Lt.	105 N. Ripley St., Samson "	Geneva	KIA
Spain, Robert L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. William P. Spain*	PFC	Rt. 2, Reform "	Pickens	KIA
Speegle, Kelton *Son, Mrs. Callie W. Speegle*	Master Sgt.	Rt. 1, Cullman "	Cullman	DOW
Spence, Grover C., Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Grover C. Spence, Sr.*	Cpl.	214 King St., Florence "	Lauderdale	KIA
Springer, Marvin R. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John L. Springer*	Pvt.	Lexington "	Lauderdale	KIA
Stagg, Thomas C. *Son, Mrs. Elsie M. Stagg*	PFC	1725 26th St., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Staggs, William C. *Son, Mrs. E. C. Ledbetter*	Cpl.	Rt. 3, Bessemer "	Jefferson	KIA

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
Stanford, James C. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. James W. Stanford*	PFC	Pineapple "	Wilcox	KIA
Steen, Gerald D. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Lee A. Steen*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Killen "	Lauderdale	KIA
Stewart, David L. *Son, Mrs. Laura M. Stewart*	PFC	Alton "	Jefferson	KIA
Stewart, Gerald W. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene T. Stewart*	Pvt.	Rt. 3, Piedmont "	Calhoun	KIA
Stewart, Huell J., Jr. *Nephew, Mrs. Emily Williams*	Pvt.	2611 18th Pl., S., Homewood "	Jefferson	KIA
Stokes, John M. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John M. Stokes*	2nd Lt.	RR 2, Elba "	Coffee	KIA
Story, Martin L. *Son, Mrs. Malinda S. Sharp*	PFC	3 Sewell St., East Gadsden "	Etowah	KIA
Strickland, Terrell E., Jr. *Son, Terrell E. Strickland*	PFC	Rt. 3, Ozark "	Dale	KIA
Sumners, James E. *Husband, Mrs. Edith M. Sumners*	Sgt.	Rt. 1, Bremen "	Cullman	KIA
Sutton, Andrew M. *Son, John A. Sutton*	Cpl.	Carrollton "	Pickens	KIA
Sweeney, Edward E. *Husband, Mrs. Mildred M. E. Sweeney*	Pvt.	2610 N. 12th Ave., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Tew, Bernard *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Tew*	PFC	854 Virginia St., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA
Thomas, Johnny W. *Son, Mrs. Allina Walters*	PFC	1745½ W. Midway Ave., Mobile "	Mobile	KIA

Thomas, Joseph, Jr. *Son, Mrs. Susie A. Thomas*	Sgt.	114 Lake St., Montgomery "	Montgomery	KIA
Thomas, Roy Lee *Son, Charles E. Thomas*	Cpl.	Rt. 3, Blountsville "	Blount	KIA
Thompson, James L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. James L. Thompson*	2nd Lt.	Heflin "	Cleburne	KIA
Thrasher, Billy L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Mitchell A. Thrasher*	PFC	Rt. 3, Altoona "	Etowah	KIA
Threat, Woodie B. *Husband, Mrs. Rebecca Threat*	Pvt.	436 Iota Ave., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Third, Jack H. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John C. Third*	PFC	c/o John C. Third, Jr. 2220 McKleroy St., Anniston	Calhoun	KIA
Thornton, William B. *Brother, Jess W. Thornton*	Sgt.	504 7th Ave., S. W., Attalla "	Etowah	KIA
Tilley, Herbert L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Tilley*	Cpl.	Rt. 2, Attalla "	Etowah	KIA
Tindell, James *Son, Mr. and Mrs. James Tindell*	PFC	Rt. 1, Cottonwood "	Houston	KIA
Trent, James O. *Friend of Charles Fields*	SFC	110 Colorando St., Florence "	Lauderdale	KIA
Trione, James J. *Son, Mrs. Carrie Trione*	PFC	Daphne "	Baldwin	KIA
Turner, Robert G. *Son, Mrs. Hattie S. Turner*	Pvt.	624 Bizzell Ave. "	Mobile	DOW
Tyner, Jake, Jr. *Son, Mrs. Charlie Moore*	Cpl.	624 S. 12th St., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Tyner, John T. *Son, Walter S. Tyner*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Berry "	Fayette	KIA

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
Varner, Gene Carlton *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Varner*	Pvt.	Rt. 2, Rockford "	Coosa	KIA
Vickers, Ivey Eugene *Son, Mrs. Bessie S. Vickers*	PFC	Gen. Delivery, Wilmer "	Mobile	KIA
Wadsworth, William M. *Husband, Mrs. Elizabeth M. Wadsworth*	2nd Lt.	203 Argyle Circle, Gadsden "	Etowah	DOW
Waid, Homer L. *Son, Mrs. Lois W. Waid*	PFC	RFD 1, Parish "	Walker	KIA
Walker, Walter L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Walter R. Walker*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Remlap "	Blount	KIA
Wallace, Floyd *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Connie Wallace*	Pvt.	Mount Sterling "	Choctaw	DOW
Wallace, Howard E. *Brother, James R. Wallace*	Pvt.	Rt. 4, Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Wallace, John W. *Son, Mrs. Larcenia W. Wallace*	Pvt.	110 E. 10th St., Tuscaloosa "	Tuscaloosa	KIA
Walthour, Charles P. *Son, Mrs. Russell F. Walthour*	2nd Lt.	2104 Henrietta Rd., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Walton, Bobby B. *Son, Mrs. Dottie Walton*	PFC	Gen. Delivery, Ashland "	Clay	KIA
Wance, Ralph R. *Husband, Mrs. Margaret N. Wance*	Capt.	300 Westmoreland Ave., Huntsville "	Madison	KIA
Washington, Joseph, Jr. *Son, Mrs. Lucy S. Washington*	Cpl.	Rt. 10, Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Watson, John W. *Brother, Mrs. Fannie W. Pettus*	Pvt.	218 2nd Ct., Orange Grove Apts., Mobile "	Mobile	DOW

Watson, Leonard *Son, Mrs. Bertha Watson*	Cpl.	Rt. 4, Box 290, Brewton "	Escambia	KIA
Watson, William E. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Alco Watson*	PFC	Rt. 1, Snow Hill "	Wilcox	KIA
Watts, Eddie *Son, Mrs. Rosa Watts*	Cpl.	4009 W. St., Brighton "	Jefferson	KIA
Weaver, Carlos D. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John D. Weaver*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Box 389, Brewton "	Escambia	KIA
Weldon, Olebia B. *Husband, Mrs. Mary A. Weldon*	SFC	Rt. 3, Opelika "	Lee	KIA
Wesson, Lee C. *Son, Fred Lee Wesson*	Cpl.	Box 5, Nauvoo "	Walker	KIA
Wester, Robert *Husband, Mrs. Mildred I. Wester*	Cpl.	2208 6th Terrace N., Apt. A, Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Whisenant, Nois L. *Son, Mrs. Carrie B. Whisenant*	PFC	Rt. 1, Union Grove "	Marshall	DOW
White, James S. *Son, Mrs. Dewey S. White*	PFC	RFD 4, Troy "	Pike	KIA
Whitehead, Lee, Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Whitehead*	Cpl.	212 Pleasant St., Geneva "	Geneva	KIA
Wilbourn, Julian D. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey B. Wilbourn*	Pvt.	Larkinsville "	Jackson	KIA
Wilks, Van L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Rozzie W. Wilks*	Pvt.	Henagar "	DeKalb	KIA
Williams, Buck *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac N. Williams*	Cpl.	Section "	Jackson	KIA
Williams, Herman W. *Son, Mrs. Doelia Williams*	Cpl.	1722 10th Alley, S., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
Williams, Hura K. *Son, Mrs. Maggie Jackson*	PFC	3002 23rd St., Phenix City "	Russell	DOW
Williams, James M. *Son, Willie J. Williams*	Pvt.	350 Birmingham Ave., Prichard "	Mobile	DOW
Williams, Jasper D. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Williams*	Pvt.	Fruitdale "	Cleburne	KIA
Williams, John, Jr. *Husband, Mrs. Annie N. Williams*	Pvt.	Cordova "	Walker	KIA
Williams, Nelson E. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williams, Sr.*	PFC	Rt. 1, Pike Road "	Montgomery	KIA
Williams, Paul E. *Son, Mrs. Ethel Underwood*	Pvt.	1016 7th St., Pratt City, Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Williams, Roosevelt, Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Roosevelt Williams, Sr.*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Five Points "	Chambers	KIA
Williams, Roosevelt *Son, Mat Williams*	Unreported	Rt. 1, Box 68, Blanton "	Lee	KIA
Wills, Elbert F. *Son, Tommy F. Wills*	Cpl.	Weogufka "	Coosa	KIA
Wilson, Clarence O. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Wilson*	Cpl.	Rt. 2, Nauvoo "	Walker	KIA
Wilson, Garvin *Husband, Mrs. Norma J. F. Wilson*	Sgt.	Rt. 1, Summerdale "	Baldwin	KIA
Wilson, James E. *Husband, Mrs. James E. Wilson*	SFC	513 N. Central St., Piedmont "	Calhoun	KIA
Wilson, Robert D. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. James D. Wilson*	PFC	2928 Tallahassee Ave., Gadsden "	Etowah	DOW

Wise, Earl E. *Husband, Mrs. Ethel E. Wise*	Sgt.	Rt. 9, Cullman "	Cullman	KIA
Womack, Robert Willard *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Rex W. Womack*	PFC	203 Pearl St., Alabama City "	Etowah	DOW
Wood, Bobby J. *Son, Mrs. Vivian W. White*	Cpl.	Rt. 3, Blountsville "	Blount	KIA
Woodall, Raymond Lee *Son, Mrs. Altie H. Woodall*	PFC	1027 Tuscaloosa Ave., Gadsden "	Etowah	KIA
Woods, Thomas B., Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas B. Woods*	Cpl.	1444 Woodland Ave., Birmingham "	Jefferson	KIA
Woodson, Lewis B. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Woodson*	PFC	Siluria "	Shelby	KIA
Worrell, Leonard E. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Lester E. Worrell*	PFC	Rt. F, Evergreen "	Conecuh	KIA
Worthy, Jack *Brother, Mrs. Della B. W. Sims*	Cpl.	Rt. 6, Montgomery "	Montgomery	KIA
Wright, Preston A. *Son, Mrs. Lela F. Wright*	PFC	Talladega "	Talladega	KIA
Wyatt, Wilmer T. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas B. Wyatt*	Sgt.	210 Covington Ave., Opp "	Covington	KIA
Yancey, Robert G. *Son, Calvin L. Yancey*	Recruit	Box 230, Rt. 4, Anniston "	Calhoun	KIA
Yelverton, V. S. *Son, Mrs. Lottie C. Yelverton*	PFC	Uniontown "	Perry	DOW

MEN UNACCOUNTED FOR BY THE COMMUNISTS

The Far East Command has asked the Communists to account for the following Armed Forces personnel not exchanged under terms of the armistice agreement in Korea and not otherwise accounted for. There is reason to believe that the Communists hold or have knowledge of the fate of these men, but no information concerning them has been received.

BRANCH OF SERVICE

UNITED STATES AIR FORCE

NAME	RANK	ADDRESS	COUNTY	STATUS
Brown, Wallace L. *Husband, Mrs. Bobby J. Brown*	1st Lt.	Rt. 1, Banks c/o R. R. Green, Rt. 1, Banks	Pike	PD
Evans, Emmett O. *Husband, Mrs. Evelyn G. Evans*	1st Lt.	104 19th St., S.E., Fort Payne "	DeKalb	PD
Gross, Robert F. *Husband, Mrs. Mamie J. Gross*	Master Sgt.	General Delivery, Sawyerville "	Hale	PD
Hoit, Zane M. *Husband, Mrs. Nell M. Hoit*	Major	3556 Wareingwood Dr., Montgomery "	Montgomery	PD
Reid, Elbert J., Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Elbert J. Reid, Sr.*	Staff Sgt.	925 4th Ct., W., Birmingham "	Jefferson	PD
Sutherland, John E.	1st Lt.	P. O. Box 342, Lapine	Montgomery	PD

UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS

King, William A. *Son, Mrs. Augusta H. King*	PFC	2629 19th Place, S., Birmingham "	Jefferson	PD
Morrow, Billy J. *Son, Mrs. Alice J. Hendrix*	PFC	Rt. 2, Goodwater "	Coosa	PD

UNITED STATES ARMY

Name	Rank	Address	County	Status
Agnew, Henry P. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John C. Agnew*	Pvt.	Rt. 1, Box 138, Newbern "	Hale	PD
Brooks, Lloyd K. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Brooks*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Box 59B, Morris "	Jefferson	PD
Clark, O. C., Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Clark*	PFC	Rt. 2, Andalusia "	Covington	PD
McKinney, Julius E. *Brother, Ulysses S. McKinney*	Sgt.	Rt. 1, Birmingham "	Jefferson	PD
Pitts, John W. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Perry Pitts*	Cpl.	401 Pine View St., Montgomery "	Montgomery	PD
Randall, Elgin V. *Son, Mr. Julius H. Randall*	Sgt.	1500 East 11th St., Anniston "	Calhoun	PD
Thomas, Mitchell C. *Son, Malcolm L. Thomas*	1st Lt.	Sylacauga "	Talladega	PD
Vickers, Wendell *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John Trammell*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Birmingham "	Jefferson	PD
Webb, Jerald C. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Nelan D. Webb, Sr.*	Cpl.	18 East Petain St., Prichard "	Mobile	PD
Willis, Charles A. *Son, Mrs. Velma L. Willis*	Cpl.	733 29th St., S.W., Birmingham "	Jefferson	PD
Wilson, Silas W. *Husband, Mrs. Silas W. Wilson*	SFC	Rt. 7, Athens "	Limestone	PD

MEN REPORTED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO HAVE DIED

BRANCH OF SERVICE

UNITED STATES ARMY

NAME	RANK	ADDRESS	COUNTY	STATUS
Adams, Aubrey G. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Grant W. Adams*	PFC	1322 Catherine St., Cullman "	Cullman	PD
Allums, Morris *Brother, Mrs. Curley Phillips*	Master Sgt.	Sumiton "	Walker	PD
Atherton, Harold J. *Brother, Miss Mel E. Atherton*	Cpl.	104 E. Jeff Davis Ave., Montgomery "	Montgomery	PD
Brooks, John W., Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Brooks, Sr.*	PFC	Phil Campbell "	Franklin	PD
Carter, James E. *Son, Tom Carter*	Cpl.	RR 1, Box 48A, Flomaton "	Escambia	PD
Cook, Thomas H. *Son, W. H. Cook*	Cpl.	1800 26th St., Tuscaloosa "	Tuscaloosa	PD
Cork, Thomas R. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Ruel E. Cork*	Pvt.	RR 3, Box 422, Bessemer "	Jefferson	PD
Enfinger, Edgar *Brother, John Enfinger*	SFC	Cottonwood "	Houston	PD
Hart, Robert H. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. O. L. Hart*	PFC	Rt. 2, Castleberry "	Conecuh	PD
Herrington, Robert N. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Rufus G. Herrington*	Cpl.	Bayou La Batre "	Mobile	PD
Jackson, Comer, Jr. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Comer Jackson*	PFC	Rt. 1, Silver Hill "	Baldwin	PD

Jones, Odis F. *Husband, Mrs. Eleanor Jones*	PFC	Rt. 1, Cottondale "	Tuscaloosa	PD
Kilby, Thomas E. III *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar M. Kilby*	1st Lt.	600 E. 11th St., Anniston "	Calhoun	PD
McAlpine, Johnny L. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Stewart*	Cpl.	Rt. 1, Chavies "		PD
McCullers, Charles H. *Son, Mrs. Troupie McCullers*	Cpl.	3759 Maclamar Rd., Montgomery "	Montgomery	PD
Thompkins, Reuben *Son, Mrs. Carrie Thompkins*	Master Sgt.	2424 Dawson Ave., Birmingham "	Jefferson	PD
Varner, Alvin L. *Son, Mrs. Sula Varner*	Sgt.	Rt. 4, Box 597, Sylacauga "	Talladega	PD
Yaw, Billy G. *Son, Mrs. Allie L. Herndon*	PFC	598 First St., Attalla "	Etowah	PD

MEN REPORTED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO HAVE ESCAPED

Randall, Eligin V. *Son, Julius H. Randall*	Sgt.	1500 E. 11th St., Anniston "	Calhoun	PD
Tennille, James E. *Son, Mr. and Mrs. James Tennille*	PFC	617 Parker Ave., Eufaula "	Barbour	PD
Willis, Charles A. *Son, Mrs. Velma L. Willis*	PFC	2222 21st Ave., N., Birmingham "	Jefferson	PD

Book Reviews

March, William. *99 Fables.* Edited by William T. Going. University, Ala.: University of Alabama Press, 1960. 201pp. $5.00.

This is an all Alabama product: written by an Alabamian, edited by a former professor at the University of Alabama, illustrated by a member of its Department of Art, and published by the University Press.

Although several of the fables had been published in the little magazines and newspapers, most of them had been re-worked and polished, forming the longest manuscript in William March's possession at the time of his death in 1954. Editor William T. Going has introduced the collection with a critical essay on the literature of William Edward March Campbell, who retired as a vice-president of the Waterman Steamship Corporation of Mobile to devote the remaining years of his life "to write as I please."

From Aesop to La Fontaine, to Thurber and March, the fable writer has underlined the eternal truth of the platitudes of life. The fabulist's world is a rural landscape inhabited by beasts that talk and humans that are, in turn, simple, avaricious, or cruel. To this world March has added the mythical kingdoms of the Bretts and Wittins, and the morals he draws have a modern sting.

The mountain goats had been contented for generations until a redeemer appeared, telling them their destiny was to convert and enlighten the world. While they were away destroying and annihilating their neighbors, their own fields were overgrown with nettles, their dwellings were in ruins, so that they returned to the poverty of their ancestors. "The world could have been saved long ago had it not been for its redeemers."

The grasshoppers persuaded their neighbors to gather their supplies and store them in a communal fund for the benefit of all. The bees, ants, and squirrels drew up a list of the things they had stored, then wanted to know what the grasshoppers would contribute. " 'But we have nothing at all. We thought that was understood when we made our proposal.' Those who have nothing are anxious to share it."

A disillusioned terrier wails, "Why did they destroy my one reason for living"; a corraled horse explains to a wild brother, "When we realize how precious our liberty is and swear to preserve it, it is too late, for already we have lost it."

Working in the classic framework of traditional fabulists, March has mimicked his own world, a harsh world ruled by logic, irony and pain. The author was not a prolific writer and this collection of fables perhaps best expresses life as he saw it. The *99 Fables* have added significance in that they express the central themes of many of his novels and short stories. "The King and the Outcast" has for its theme the senseless cruelty of man which also lies at the heart of *Company K* (1933), a novel in which March recreated his experiences in World War I; "The Dog and her Rival," reflecting that love can be the most dreadful disguise of hate, is the kernel of *The Bad Seed* (1954).

Over many years March had intermittently written 125 fables by 1938. These he re-wrote, polished and discarded until the number was reduced to the 99 which he considered "too good to destroy." During his lifetime publishers remained cool to the idea of publication and it was fortunately left to the University of Alabama Press, aided by Richard Brough's delightfully fey illustrations, to introduce this noteworthy collection to the public.

Sara Elizabeth Mason
University of Alabama

Kate: The Journal of a Confederate Nurse. By Kate Cumming. Edited by Richard Barksdale Harwell. Baton Rouge, La.: Louisiana State University Press, 1959. 321 pp. $6.00.

Kate Cumming, born in Scotland, settled in Mobile in childhood and soon became an enthusiastic Southerner. In 1862 she joined a group of ladies who had volunteered to become nurses and from Shiloh until Appomattox she tended Confederate wounded. Fortunately, she kept a journal of her wartime experiences. It was first published in 1866, but her book never gained the attention it deserved. Now Richard B. Harwell, an editor of proved scholarship, has brought out the first reprint of the journal, made all the more interesting and instructive by his excellent introduction and notes.

Miss Cumming's journal would be of interest, if for no other reason

than the picture it gives of nursing a decade after Florence Nightingale's achievements in the Crimea. Confederate nurses, too, faced official opposition and, unlike Miss Nightingale, had the additional problem of being forced repeatedly to move their hospitals as the Northern armies advanced. Perhaps more important, however, was Miss Cumming's ability to bring the war to the reader with a sense of immediacy and actuality. Here is the very gristle and bone of conflict, shown in its most devastating aspect. And her account of it should be particularly valuable to Alabama readers, for as an Alabamian she maintained a constant interest in the men from her own state and never failed to record their names and units when she encountered them.

After the war Miss Cumming returned to Mobile. Later she moved to Birmingham, where she lived a quiet life given over to church and civic affairs. In 1909 she died, never having sought special recognition for the catastrophic experiences she had suffered while serving the Confederacy. Mr. Harwell's scholarly edition of her journal is a fitting monument to an exceptionally courageous and compassionate woman.

James F. Govan
University of Alabama

Hill Top Water. By Shirley Dillon Waite. Atlanta: Banner Press, 1959. $2.50.

Mrs. Shirley Dillon Waite, who died recently at the age of 78, was one of Alabama's most beloved poets. This volume is a memorial to her. (Orders should be addressed to Mrs. Frances W. Safford, Dickson, Tennessee.)

The Practical Dreamer: A Story of John T. Milner, His Family and Forebears. By Dorothea Orr Warren. Birmingham: The Southern Family Press, 1959. 293 pp. $4.75.

Many writers in various accounts of Birmingham and of Alabama revealed John T. Milner, "The Engineer of Birmingham," as a remarkable man. In *The Practical Dreamer . . .* , his granddaughter Dorothea Orr Warren portrays him as an adventurer, an idealist, a family man of deep devotion, a humanitarian, and a builder. This volume is told in lively yet scholarly style. Indeed, the book is much

more than a story of a man and his creation of the city that became Birmingham—it is also a chronicle of a significant kind in the progress of the South. The volume is illustrated with lively sketches by the author's daughter Dorothea Warren Fox. It is an excellent book for readers who like history, anecdotes, and humor.

History of Montgomery. By Matthew P. Blue. Montgomery: Society of Pioneers, 1959. 207 pp. $3.50.

Matthew P. Blue's *History of Montgomery* was first issued in 1878 and this is a photographic reproduction. The book is packed with a vast array of absorbing information about Montgomery from 1540 through Reconstruction. The author, a son of Dr. Neil Blue, was born in Montgomery in 1824.

How Not to Worry About the Love Life of Spiders. By Earl Tucker. Huntsville: Strode Publishers, 1959. 141 pp. $2.50.

Earl Tucker, a newspaperman, has been described as "the most original and the most unique writer of humor in the nation today." His first volume, also issued by Strode Publishers, was entitled *Rambling Roses and Flying Brickbats*.

"This Infernal War": The Confederate Letters of Sgt. Edwin H. Fay. Edited by Bell I. Wiley. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1958. 474 pp. $6.00.

These letters of Sgt. Fay were written between 1862-1865 to his wife. They contain a vivid and accurate description of life in the Confederate Army. The author, a graduate of Harvard College, was a native of Autaugaville, Alabama.

From Old Mobile to Fort Assumption . . . By John Brice Harris. Nashville: Parthenon Press, 1959. 139 pp. $2.00.

From Old Mobile to Fort Assumption . . . is the story of French attempts to colonize Louisiana and destroy the Chickasaw Indians. The first chapter is devoted entirely to Old Mobile, Twenty-Seven Mile Bluff, and to the founding of the present city in 1711.

Let's Learn the Birds of Alabama. By Blanche Evans Dean. Birmingham: AAA Letter Service, 1959. 80 pp. $1.50.

This small volume contains much useful information for Alabama bird lovers. It includes a guide map, a migration map, and advice on the feeding and banding of birds.

Universities: Commonwealth and American; a Comparative Study. By Oliver C. Carmichael. New York: Harper & Brothers, 1959. 390 pp. $6.00.

Dr. Oliver C. Carmichael, a native of Coosa County and former president of the University of Alabama, here points out the good and bad features of higher education in America and in the British Commonwealth. It is a scholarly examination of the quality of teaching and research.

The Archives Tell a Story. By Charles D. Bates. Mobile: Gill Publishing Company, 1959. 202 pp. $5.00.

Charles D. Bates, the executive secretary of the Government Street Presbyterian Church of Mobile, has made a most valuable contribution in this history of the church with which he is affiliated.

Historic Tales of Talladega Prior to the Twentieth Century. By E. Grace Jemison. Montgomery: Paragon Press, 1959. 356 pp. $7.50.

Grace Jemison has done a remarkably good job in her *Historic Tales of Talladega* . . . , in bringing together a collection of nearly fifty essays and stories about almost every conceivable aspect of the history of the City of Talladega. Each story is expertly documented. The book is easy to read and contains a vast amount of historic miscellany which would be otherwise impossible to find. *Historic Tales of Talladega* is an extremely valuable contribution to East Alabama history and lore.

Fascinating Talladega County: Rich in History and in Legends. By Randolph F. Blackford. Talladega: Brannon Printing Co. n.d. 79 pp. $1.00.

Fascinating Talladega County . . . is a collection of brief essays descriptive of people and places written by a minister who, as he states in his Preface, "spent the last twelve years . . . , the happiest of my life" among Talladegans. The essays are both historical and legendary. The book is copiously illustrated by photographs of old places and people, including a reproduction of a drawing of Fort Lashley and the Battle of Talladega, Nov. 9, 1813.

Short Fiction Criticism: A Checklist of Interpretation Since 1925 of Stories and Novelettes (American, British, Continental) 1800-1958. By Jarvis Thurston and Others. Denver: Allen Swallow Press, 1960. 256 pp. $4.00.

One of the co-authors of the study is O. B. Emerson, an instructor of English at the University of Alabama. Mr. Emerson's essays deal with William Faulkner, Ernest Hemingway, Katherine Mansfield, and Albert Camus.

Girl Friday. By Dorothy Worley. New York: Thomas Bouregy & Company, 1959. 222 pp. $2.95.

Dorothy Worley, a Montgomery businesswoman, has published twenty novels since 1951. Some were written under the pen name of Susan Lennox. Miss Worley has four novels contracted for 1960.

That Day Shall Come. By William H. Yancey. New York: Comet Press, 1959. $3.50.

That Day Shall Come is a dramatic novel which delineates the power of evil and the havoc it wreaks on members of a proud Alabama plantation family at Lynnewood. The author's first novel, *The Gate is Down,* is a story about the hills of North Alabama. Mr. Yancey was born at Lacey Springs, Morgan County, but now lives in Flint, Michigan, where he teaches history in a local high school.

Forest of the Night. By Madison Jones. New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co., 1960. 305 pp. $4.50.

This is the second novel by Madison Jones, a member of the faculty of Auburn University. *Forest of the Night* is a fast-moving narrative of a young man from Virginia who comes to Tennessee in the early 1800's to teach school in a frontier environment. The plot concerns the hero's involvement with one of the women of the wild frontier. The author's description of early Nashville adds zest to the novel.

Recollections of Christmas During the War, 1862-1863. By W. T. Charles. No place: Privately printed, 1959. 36 pp. $1.00.

Recollections of Christmas During the War, 1862-1863 was prepared by Mrs. Florence Charles Hall of Chantilly, Mt. Meigs, Alabama, from a story her grandfather wrote many years ago for his family. Copies may be had from the author.

Mrs. Leo B. Roberts
Huntingdon College

Southern Life in Fiction. By Jay B. Hubbell. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1960. 101 pp. $2.50.

The general theme of Professor Jay B. Hubbell's *Southern Life in Fiction* is "the function of literature as it reflects the life of American people, particularly Southerners, involving many interrelations of literature and history."

Professor Hubbell's reputation as an outstanding authority on American literature is well known. In this, his latest book, he shares with the reader a wealth of knowledge and experience gained through his long and distinguished career as teacher, editor, and author.

Southern Life in Fiction, the third volume in the Eugenia Dorothy Blount Lamar Memorial Lecture Series, is based on lectures delivered at Mercer University, Macon, Georgia.

Wm. Stanley Hoole
University of Alabama

News and Notices

Articles on or Related to Alabama Appearing in Current Periodicals

This check list was compiled by four members of the Editorial Board: F. Wilbur Helmbold (Howard College), H. E. Sterkx (Troy State College), Thomas B. Alexander (University of Alabama), and Lucille Griffith (Alabama College).

Abbott, Martin, ed. "The South as Seen by a Tennessee Unionist in 1865: Letters of H. M. Watterson." *Tennessee Historical Quarterly,* XVIII, 148-161 (June, 1959). Hereinafter *THQ.*

Includes letters from Montgomery and Mobile.

Alderson, William T., ed. "Taft, Roosevelt, and the U. S. Steel Case: A Letter of Jacob McGavock Dickinson." *THQ,* XVIII, 266-272 (Sept., 1959).

New light on the acquisition of the Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Company by the United States Steel Corporation in 1907.

Ambrose, Steven E. "The Siege of Mobile." *Alabama Historical Quarterly,* XX, 595-600 (Winter, 1958). Hereinafter *AHQ.*

Letters of James K. Newton of Wisconsin, April, 1865.

Bailey, Hugh C. "The Petersburg Youth of John Williams Walker." *Georgia Historical Quarterly,* XLIII, 123-137 (June, 1959).

Blair, Asa J. "Asa Jordon Blair's Part in the Civil War." *AHQ,* XX, 476-478 (Fall, 1958).

Brannon, Peter A. "Claiborne Bridge Dedication." *AHQ,* XX, 650-652 (Winter, 1958).

——. "The Western Boundary Line of Alabama; A Comment." *AHQ,* XX, 571-580 (Fall, 1958).

Carter, Lane. "Down Memory Lane." *Birmingham News Monthly Magazine,* 12-13 (Jan. 10, 1960). Hereinafter *BNM.*

Reminiscences of Mrs. Sam Blair during the 1920's and 1930's.

——. "The Story of SAE." *BNM,* 8-9 (March 13, 1960).

Narrative of the founders of the fraternity at the University of Alabama, 1855.

Chambers, Nella J. "The Creek Indian Factory at Fort Mitchell." *AHQ,* XXI, 15-53 (1959).

Extensive references from original records.

Downey, James A. "For the 75th Year Reunion." *BNM,* 8 (May 8, 1960).

Reunion of the descendants of William and Sarah McCracken Brown who came to Jefferson County, Alabama in 1815.

Enzor, Frankie C. "Walter Lynwood Fleming." *AHQ,* XX, 636-646 (Winter, 1958).

Griffin, Richard W. "Poor White Laborers in Southern Cotton Factories." *South Carolina Historical Magazine,* LXI, 26-40 (Jan., 1960). Hereinafter *SCHM.*

Contains an account of the conditions of white laborers in Alabama textile mills during the ante-bellum period.

Haynes, Robert V. "Law Enforcement in Frontier Mississippi." *Journal of Mississippi History,* XXII, 27-42 (Jan., 1960).

Contains an account of lawlessness in the Tombigbee and Mobile areas during Alabama's territorial period.

Herd, Elmar, ed. "Lawrence M. Keitt's Letters from the Provisional Congress of the Confederacy, 1861." *SCHM,* LXI, 19-25 (Jan., 1960).

Keitt was a delegate from South Carolina.

Holley, Howard L. "Impossible Operation." *BNM,* 6-7 (March 13, 1960).

Dr. Luther L. Hill's first operation on the human heart in 1903.

Hubbard, Preston J. "The Muscle Shoals Controversy, 1920-1932." *THQ,* XVIII, 195-212 (Sept., 1959).

Jones, Thomas G. "The 1890-92 Campaigns for Governor of Alabama." *AHQ,* XX, 656-683 (Winter, 1958).

Reprinted from the Montgomery *Advertiser,* September 17, 1911.

"Llewellyn, 1864; in Memory of David Herbert Llewellyn." *AHQ,* XX, 630-635 (Winter, 1958).

Excerpt from the *Charing Cross Hospital Gazette* (London) regarding the surgeon who went down with the C. S. S. *Alabama.*

McMillan, Malcolm C. "Joseph Glover Baldwin Reports on the Whig National Convention of 1848." *Journal of Southern History,* XXV, 366-382 (Aug., 1959). Hereinafter *JSH.*

Letter to George B. Saunders of Sumter County, Ala.

Mahon, John K., ed. "The Journal of A. B. Meek and the Second Seminole War, 1836." *Florida Historical Quarterly,* XXXVIII, 302-318 (Apr., 1960). Hereinafter *FHQ.*

Journal of a Tuscaloosa volunteer.

Milner, John T. "John T. Milner's Trip to California; Letters to the Family." *AHQ,* XX, 523-563 (Fall, 1958).

"Mobile Custom House Entries, 1817-18." *AHQ,* XX, 647-649 (Winter, 1958).

Northern, Carolyn. "Little Now Remains of Old Blount Springs." *BNM,* 7 (Aug. 14, 1960).

Partin, Robert. "'The Momentous Events' of the Civil War as Reported by a Confederate Private-Sergeant." *THQ,* XVIII, 69-86 (March, 1959).

Letters of Hiram Talbert Holt of Clarke County, Alabama.

——. "Report of a Corporal of the Alabama First Infantry on Talk and Fighting Along Mississippi, 1862-63." *AHQ,* XX, 583-594 (Winter, 1958).

Excerpts from the letters of John Wesley Powers to Linn B. Sanders.

Rogers, William W. "Alabama Newspaper Mottoes from 1865-1900." *AHQ,* XX, 564-570 (Fall, 1958).

——. "The Negro Alliance in Alabama." *Journal of Negro History,* XLV, 38-44 (Jan., 1960). Hereinafter *JNH.*

Concise account of the movement in 1887-1891.

Rothermel, J. F. "Texas' Big Debt Owed to Alabama." *BNM,* 12-13 (Aug. 14, 1960).

Concerns the contributions of Alabamians living in Texas up to 1900.

Rumph, Catherine E. "Reminiscences of Perote in Bullock." *AHQ,* XX, 479-522 (Fall, 1958).

Contains sketches of churches, stores, families, and the Perote Guards.

[Russell County, Alabama]. *AHQ,* XXI, 1-128 (1959).

The entire volume is devoted to Russell County.

Satterfield, Paul H. "Recreation of Soldiers, 1861-65." *AHQ,* XX, 601-610 (Winter, 1958).

Very brief references gleaned from a variety of sources.

"She was a Flying Pioneer." *BNM,* 4 (May 8, 1960).

Sketch of Mrs. Claire Griswald, Alabama's first woman pilot.

Sisk, Glenn. "Funeral Customs in the Alabama Black Belt, 1870-1910." *Southern Folklore Quarterly,* XXIII, 169-171 (Sept., 1959).

——. "Social Classes in the Alabama Black Belt, 1870-1910." *AHQ,* 653-655 (Winter, 1958).

Smith, Robert A. "Letters to Robert Smith." *AHQ,* XX, 623-629 (Winter, 1958).

Additional letters (see *AHQ,* XX, 35-60) of a Confederate from Wilcox County, Ala.

Stephen, Walter W. "The Brooke Guns From Selma." *AHQ,* XX, 461-475 (Fall, 1958).

——. "The Sunken Guns of the Chattahoochee River." *AHQ,* XX, 618-622 (Winter, 1958).

Sterkx, H. E. "A Patriotic Confederate Woman's War Diary, 1862-1863." *AHQ,* XX, 611-617 (Winter, 1958).

Excerpts from the diary of Martha Jane Crossley, of Perote.

—— and Brooks Thompson, eds. "Letters of a Teenage Confederate." *FHQ,* XXXVIII, 339-346 (Apr., 1960).

Letters of an Alabama youth, Langdon Leslie Rumph.

Walden, Daniel. "The Contemporary Opposition to the Political and Educational Ideas of Booker T. Washington." *JNH,* XLV, 103-115 (Apr., 1960).

Wallace, Walker D. "Old Hickory Camped Here." *BNM,* 14 (Aug. 14, 1960).

Narrative of the founding of "Old French Village" on Mobile Bay where Andrew Jackson camped on his way to Florida.

Woolfolk, George R. "Taxes and Slavery in the Ante-Bellum South." *JSH,* XXVI, 180-200 (May, 1960).

Alabama data are included.

Xan, Ernal O. "She Grew up with Birmingham." *BNM,* 20 (June 12, 1960).

Reminiscences of Mrs. Florence Donelson.

The 1961 annual meeting of the Alabama Historical Association has been scheduled for April 21-22, in Montgomery. Mr. Milo B. Howard of the State Department of Archives and History will serve as chairman of the Committee on Arrangements.

* * *

Plans have been formulated for an elaborate pageant at Mont-

gomery to commemorate the secession of the state, the organization of the Confederacy, and the inauguration of President Jefferson Davis. A series of six programs, extending over a period of six days, February 12-18, 1961, will culminate in the re-enactment of the inauguration of President Davis and a huge memorial ball after the fashion of a hundred years ago. This pageant will be the first Civil War Centennial observance activity in Alabama.

* * *

Forrest—"Wizard of the Saddle" is the title of a 16-page pamphlet by Barron Deaderick, grandson of Captain John Bell Burrow who "rode with Nathan Bedford Forrest from the beginning to the end of the War of 1861-65." Copies may be obtained from the author, whose address is 261 N. Avalon St., Memphis, Tenn.

* * *

Mr. Robert H. Walker, Jr. is sponsoring the republication of Captain Robert S. McClellan's *Early History of Limestone County*. The essays originally appeared in an Athens newspaper in 1881 and were reprinted more than thirty years ago in the Limestone *Democrat*. Mr. Walker's address is 100 W. Bryan St., Athens.

MEMBERSHIP OF THE ALABAMA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

By counties and states, September, 1960

AUTAUGA

Mrs. Leonard Cobb, Rt. 1, Prattville
Mrs. William A. Newby, Box 356, Prattville
Carlton Gibson Smith, Prattville
Mrs. Denis M. Smith, Rt. 1, Box 101, Prattville
Jimmy White, 142 Wingard St., Prattville

BALDWIN

Jay B. Blackburn, Bay Minette
Wiley L. Bowers, 911 McMillan Ave., Bay Minette
Mrs. P. A. Bryant, Box 691, Bay Minette
Mrs. Thelma T. Busbee, 401 Hand Ave., Bay Minette
Emanuel Davidson, Bay Minette
Frank Earle, Blacksher Route, Bay Minette
Warren D. Gause, Stockton
James Dudley Peavey, Fairhope
Irwin Brooks Rutledge, Lillian
Mrs. George Stough, 414 Hall Ave., Bay Minette
C. LeNoir Thompson, Box 359, Bay Minette
Mrs. Sallie L. Wright, Lillian

BARBOUR

Mrs. Frances Askew, 212 N. Randolph St., Eufaula
William Jelks Comer, 710 W. Broad St., Eufaula
Mrs. Willie Copeland Couric, 736 W. Broad St., Eufaula
Mrs. John W. Curtis, Jr., 317 Riverside Dr., Eufaula
Mrs. Leonard Y. Dean, Kendall Manor, Eufaula
Roy M. Greene, Rt. 2, Box 129-A, Eufaula
Murray Greer, Eufaula
Legare Comer Jennings, Eufaula
Mrs. Charles McDowell, Eufaula
Mrs. T. L. Moore, 539 N. Randolph St., Eufaula
Miss Anne Kendrick Walker, Eufaula

BIBB

Fred L. Daws, Box 73, Centreville
Mrs. H. C. Gunter, Woodstock

BLOUNT

Mrs. Sudie Cowden Hicks, Rt. 1, Box 196, Remlap
Mrs. C. Y. Linder, Cherry Hill Farm, Rt. 4, Oneonta
Judge W. F. Maynor, Oneonta
Miss Amilea Porter, Blountsville
Mrs. A. T. Pruett, 1202 Park Ave., Oneonta
Mrs. E. N. Vandegrift, Oneonta
Edgar N. Vandegrift, Oneonta
L. P. Waid, Box 57, Oneonta
Mrs. Elinor R. Watson, Box 213, Oneonta
Mrs. V. E. Whitehead, Box 865, Blountsville

BULLOCK

Mrs. Robert Cope, Rt. 3, Union Springs
Mrs. Edward Comer Guilmartin, Midway
R. J. Lawrence, Box 231, Union Springs
John Rumph, Jr., Perote

BUTLER

John Leonard Frazer, 301 S. Park St., Greenville
Earl M. McGowin, Chapman
Julian F. McGowin, Chapman
Norman Floyd McGowin, Chapman
Mrs. Alvin Mixon, Sr., RFD 1, Georgiana
Dr. Walter C. Nicholas, 220 Dale St., Greenville
Mrs. J. Howard Olive, Box 97, Chapman
Mrs. Calvin Poole, 121 College St., Greenville
Elisha Poole, 226 Country Club Dr., Greenville
Mrs. Lambkin H. Rogers, 105 Stewart Ave., Greenville
Miss Olive Spann, Chapman
Dr. L. Vastine Stabler, Box 488, Greenville

Mrs. L. Vastine Stabler, Box 488, Greenville
John Glenn Stanley, Greenville
Mrs. Guy Walton, Sr., 206 Herbert St., Greenville
Guy Walton, Jr., Box 162, Greenville

CALHOUN

Virgil C. Adams, 1001 Montvue Rd., Anniston
Lt. Gen. Edward M. Almond, USA (Ret.), 50 Sunset Dr., Anniston
Dr. James M. Anders, 210 W. Mountain Ave., Jacksonville
Col. Harry N. Ayres, The Anniston Star, Anniston
Jack Boozer, 611 W. Francis, Jacksonville
Wiley Tunstall Cobbs, 807 Glenwood Terrace, Anniston
Mrs. Thomas W. Coleman, 1118 Woodstock Ave., Anniston
Ermon Crew, 514 Keith Ave., Anniston
Ross Liston Crow, 305 E. Mountain Ave., Jacksonville
Mrs. C. W. Daugette, Jacksonville
Augustine D. Edwards, Jr., 742 Pelham Rd., Jacksonville
Roy Gibson, Jacksonville State College, Jacksonville
William E. Gilbert, State Teachers College, Jacksonville
C. A. Hamilton, Alabama Pipe Co., Anniston
Miss Mary Liss Harvey, Calhoun County Library, 1411 Gurnee Ave., Anniston
Alden Huffaker, Jr., 4820 Bellevue Dr., Anniston
Alexander Ingram, 1001½ Montvue Rd., Anniston
Oscar Marchant Kilby, Box 1489, Anniston
Edwin D. King, Anniston
T. C. King, Anniston
DeWitt McCargo, Box 188, Anniston
Mrs. J. C. McClinton, Rt. 6, Oxford
Earl L. Miley, 1626 Rocky Hollow Rd., Anniston
Edwin R. Morgan, 605 Sixth St., Jacksonville
Walker Reynolds, 800 Glenwood Terrace, Anniston
Mrs. Walter Wade Robinson, 1218 Quintard Ave., Anniston
J. W. Selman, 209 2nd St., Jacksonville
Mrs. Walter W. Stephen, 24 Main, Oxford
Mrs. W. W. Wakefield, 620 Keith Ave., Anniston
Mrs. Raymond M. Williams, Rt. 1, Box 525, Anniston
Dr. Gerald Woodruff, 400 E. 10th St., Anniston
R. M. Woolf, 84 Sunset Dr., Anniston

CHAMBERS

Miss Marjorie L. Andrews, Box 24, Lafayette
Jim Frank Clark, River View
John Will Johnson, Sr., Langdale
Basil B. McGinty, River View
Mrs. Robert Lee Rearden, 6209 20th Ave., Langdale
Mrs. Quintus Pickett Siler, Lafayette
Mrs. Hugh Smith, Langdale
Mrs. D. T. Tatum, Sr., Box 464, Lafayette
Robert W. Taylor, Rt. 2, Lafayette
Charles L. Torbert, Lafayette

CHEROKEE

Mrs. Robert N. Mann, Cedar Bluff

CHILTON

Miss Louise Foshee, Maplesville
William Asbury Gulledge, Verbena
Mrs. C. Otto Jones, 1206 Selma Rd., Clanton
Mrs. Jos. Johnson Mullins, Clanton
Mrs. Joseph A. Sheppard, Hillcrest, Verbena
Dr. John S. Williamson, Verbena

CHOCTAW

Mrs. J. T. Allen, Cromwell
Mrs. W. J. Dansby, Butler
Albert H. Evans, Jr., Butler
Mrs. C. R. Ezell, Lisman
Judge Richard E. McPhearson, Butler
Miss Nannie Aimee Turner, Bladon Springs

CLARKE

William W. Daffin, Box 172, Grove Hill
C. B. Gillmore, Grove Hill
W. D. Harrigan, Fulton
William Ustick Harris, Box 127, Jackson
William A. Kimbrough, Box 308, Thomasville
Mrs. Albert S. Melton, Box 791, Jackson

CLAY

Mrs. Rosa Greene Glenn, Rt. 4, Box 109-A, Talladega

Dwight M. Jackson, Clairmont Springs, Rt. 4, Talladega
Ison A. Johnson, Box 82, Lineville

CLEBURNE

James L. Thompson, Box 193, Heflin

COFFEE

Miss Eunora Farris, Box 55, Elba
Miss Leonidas Jones, 802 Simmons St., Enterprise
Mrs. Jimmie Prestwood, Rt. 2, Brundidge
Miss Mollie Beele Sawyer, New Brockton
Mrs. Kathryne S. White, 207 Edwards St., Enterprise

COLBERT

Clopper Almon, Box 590, Sheffield
Mrs. Charles L. Beard, 1000 Montgomery Ave., Sheffield
Mrs. Nathaniel P. Beasley, 509 E. 6th, Tuscumbia
Mrs. E. Christian, Leighton
Howard A. Griffith, Jr., Sheffield
Patrick B. Harris, Tuscumbia
Howell Thomas Heflin, Tuscumbia
Sam J. Israel, 1202 Montgomery Ave., Sheffield
Miss Mary Wallace Kirk, Tuscumbia
Miss Nina Preuit Leftwich, Tuscumbia
Dr. G. F. Littlepage, Sheffield
Mrs. John W. Newman, 400 Park Blvd., Sheffield
Rev. Guy B. Smith, First Methodist Church, Leighton
Mrs. Hugh Blair Thomson, Sheffield Terrace Apts., Sheffield
C. Wilder Watts, Barton Hall, Cherokee

CONECUH

Marion M. Cardwell, 500 Main St., Evergreen
B. E. Jones, Evergreen
Robert H. Jones, Box 167, Evergreen
Robert H. Jones, Jr., Box 167, Evergreen
Miss Ernestine Kelly, Repton
Robert E. L. Key, Box 246, Evergreen
Walter W. Overbey, Johnstonville, Box 49, Evergreen
Mrs. Paul Leroy Pace, Evergreen

COOSA

Stinson Eppes, Box 127, Goodwater

COVINGTON

Warren H. Brown, Rt. 1, Andalusia
Mrs. Ruby R. Bryan, 205 E. Stewart Ave., Opp
R. H. Foshee, People's Bank, Red Level
Mrs. H. B. Harper, Box 327, Opp

CRENSHAW

Miss Emma Lila Fundaburk, 900 Forest Ave., Luverne

CULLMAN

Henry F. Arnold, The Cullman Tribune, Cullman
Albert B. Burkart, Box 125, Hanceville
Father Andrew Capesius, St. Bernard College, St. Bernard
Mrs. Catherine S. Green, Box 186, Hanceville
Terah Buell Hare, Rt. 4, Hanceville
Mrs. Ruth R. Hays, 607 First Ave., W., Cullman
Father Aloysius Plaisance, St. Bernard College, St. Bernard

DALE

H. L. Holman, Jr., Box 110, Ozark
Mrs. M. E. Rogers, Newton
Charles O. Stokes, Ozark
Mrs. Ben K. Windham, Box 375, Daleville

DALLAS

Mrs. Boone Aiken, 16 Edgewood St., Selma
Mrs. W. G. Bentley, 211 Water St., Selma
Mrs. Lucien Burns, 436 Lauderdale St., Selma
Miss Mary S. Butler, 22 Lamar Ave., Selma
Mrs. F. L. Cade, Sr., c/o Keith & Keith, Attorneys, Selma
Miss Mary Kenan Calhoun, 612 Church St., Selma
Joseph T. Callaway, Crescent Hill, Selma
James P. Cannon, c/o Southern Bell, Selma
B. M. Miller Childers, Box 188, Selma
Miss Edna Lyllian Clay, 812 Abbott Ave., Selma
Miss Margaret Ellen Coe, 509 Tremont St., Selma
William B. Craig, Houston Park, Selma
Mrs. Ethel H. Crumpton, Minter

Mrs. N. H. Dawson, 406 Dallas Ave., Selma
Mrs. Drayton Doherty, Pinewood, Rt. 5, Selma
Ben Ellis Dunaway, Orrville
Alton Callaway Edwards, Rt. 1, Tyler
Mrs. Alton Callaway Edwards, Rt. 1, Tyler
Mrs. Carl E. Edwards, 417 Lapsley St., Selma
R. Furniss Ellis, Orrville
John P. Furniss, Selma
W. T. Gayle, 1104½ Water Ave., Selma
Harold Watts Grimes, Jr., Marion Junction
Mrs. Paul Grist, 324 King St., Selma
B. V. Hain, Box 155, Selma
Judge James A. Hare, Courthouse, Selma
Sam Earle Hobbs, Box 589, Selma
Catesby ap C. Jones, 713 King St., Selma
Catesby ap R. Jones, Box 454, Selma
L. Seawell Jones, 719 Arsenal Pl., Selma
Lambro Katsarakis, 2205 Broad St., Selma
Miss Annie G. King, 432 Church St., Selma
John W. Lapsley, Selma
Miss Elizabeth Lasseter, 403 Mabry St., Selma
J. E. Leatherwood, 416 Church St., Selma
Arthur J. Lewis, Rt. 1, Box 3, Selma
M. L. Miles, Orville
Miss Lidie T. Minter, Tyler
Mrs. Susan Lea Minter, Marion Junction
Miss Kathleen L. Moore, Selma
F. W. Moseley, Orrville
Frank W. Moseley, Orrville
Mrs. P. B. Moss, Sr., 207 Mallory Dr., Selma
Jack Nelms, Alabama Power Co., Selma
Bert Neville, 506 Mabry St., Selma
Mrs. Jack Powell, 608 Alabama Ave., Selma
Mrs. M. M. Privett, Tyler
Mrs. Sherrod Quarles, 1100 Memorial Ave., Selma
Judge B. A. Reynolds, 520 Selma Ave., Selma
Gerald D. Salter, 721 King St., Selma
Mrs. R. C. Shannonhouse, 509 Parkman, Selma
Sam A. Sommers, Jr., Rt. 5, Box 106, Selma
Mrs. G. B. Suttles, Sr., Box 753, Selma
Green Suttles, Jr., Box 753, Selma
Mrs. Marion Weissinger, Browns

DeKALB

A. M. Bailey, Fyffe
Duncan Baxter, 203 Turner Ave., N.E., Ft. Payne
Miss Mabel Brindley, Collinsville
Gordon Lee Evatt, Box 71, Ft. Payne
Robert Edward Harris, 2900 Alabama Ave., S., Ft. Payne
Miss Gussie Killian, Portersville
R. Leland Tindal, Box 338, Ft. Payne

ELMORE

Mrs. Carrie Bayles, Rt. 1, Tallassee
Benjamin Fitzpatrick, Jasmine Hill, Wetumpka
Mrs. John Stanley Frazer, Rt. 1, Box 299, Elmore
Luther B. Groover, Jr., 802 Austin St., Wetumpka
Warren Douglas Hall, Jr., Coosada
Mrs. Carl Harden, Jr., Double H. Farm, Eclectic
A. Whitfield Herren, Box 94, Tallassee
Mrs. Jennings D. Law, 808 Tuskeena St., Wetumpka
E. C. Merritt, Holtsville High School, Deatsville
Mrs. John W. Moore, 200 W. Tallassee St., Wetumpka
Mrs. Mary S. Owsley, Eclectic
Mrs. Alma H. Pate, Coosada
Frank Randolph, Millbrook
William M. Thomas, 509 Tallassee St., Wetumpka
Graves H. Weaver, Elmore

ESCAMBIA

J. W. Adkisson, Jr., 104 McLellan St., Brewton
Thomas C. Crocker, Jr., Box 311, Brewton
Dr. J. O. Lisenby, 209 7th Ave., S., Atmore
Ed Leigh McMillan, Brewton
Malcolm McMillan, Drawer 832, Brewton
David Brent Miller, Brewton
Rupert B. Watson, Box 450, Atmore
Harry L. Weaver, 903 Lovelace Ave., Brewton

ETOWAH

James B. Allen, 112 Court St., Gadsden
James W. Bragg, 839 Walnut St., Gadsden
Edward L. Darden, Alabama School of Trades, Gadsden

Mrs. V. H. Downs, 410 S. 5th St., Gadsden
Mrs. O. R. Grimes, 601 Turrentine Ave., Gadsden
J. Clarence Inzer, Gadsden
Mark Kelley, 403 Turrentine Ave., Gadsden
John Argyle King, Hagerdorn Bldg., Gadsden
Robert H. King, Hagerdorn Bldg., Gadsden
Everett Lay, Lay Brothers, Gadsden
Miss Eloise F. Lee, Box 134, Gadsden
Mrs. Mary Harrison Lister, 218 Harts Ave., Gadsden
Frank J. Martin, 418 Turrentine Ave., Gadsden
Miss Sara Elizabeth Mason, 1023 Forrest Ave., Gadsden
John Clarence Poole, 807 Park Ave., Gadsden
Adolph P. Reich, Hotel Reich, Gadsden
Edgar D. Robinson, 1771 Ewing Ave., Gadsden
Marvin B. Small, 1121 4th Ave., Gadsden
William R. Steele, Hotel Reich, Gadsden
Edgar Allen Stubbs, 509 Turrentine Ave., Gadsden
Mrs. L. L. Stuberlin, 903 Walnut St., Gadsden
Rev. Elbert Watson, 901 Agricola Ave., East Gadsden

FAYETTE

Mrs. H. E. Berry, 950 N. Temple Ave., Fayette
Mrs. J. A. Branyon, 923 Temple Ave., Fayette
John M. Brown, Box 271, Fayette
Mrs. A. M. Grimsley, Fayette
Mrs. William J. Holladay, 835 N. Carrollton Rd., Fayette

FRANKLIN

Ernest E. Alexander, Mahan Dr., Russellville
Mrs. A. T. Bradford, 405 Cotaco St., Russellville
Jimmy R. Clements, Rt. 8, Russellville
Judge William Weatherford, Russellville

GENEVA

J. A. Hughes, First National Bank, Hartford

GREENE

Mrs. Ralph R. Banks, Eutaw
Mrs. Samuel Melvin Marshall, Rt. 1, Box 83, Eutaw
Franklin S. Moseley, 107 Eutaw Ave., Eutaw
C. M. A. Rogers, R.F.D. No. 1, Eutaw
Mrs. George B. Willis, "Fair Hill," Rt. 1, Boligee

HALE

Mrs. Jane R. Allen, Newbern
Mrs. D. E. Avery, Havana
Mrs. Charles R. Calkins, Newbern
Hamner Cobbs, The Greensboro Watchman, Greensboro
Mrs. Frances Selden Dale, Greensboro
David L. DeJarnette, Mound State Monument, Moundville
Judge R. K. Greene, Greensboro
Miss Margaret V. Hobson, Magnolia Hall, Greensboro
John C. Jay, Box 186, Greensboro
Mrs. Walter Pierce Lavender, Rt. 2, Moundville
L. J. Lawson, Greensboro
Mrs. L. J. Lawson, Sunset Hill, Greensboro
C. Pratt Rather, Prairie Farm, Gallion
Hon. Armistead I. Selden, Greensboro
Mrs. J. W. Sledge, Box 34, Greensboro
Joe W. Sledge, Box 34, Greensboro
James Arthur Tubbs, Box 44, Akron
Miss Agnes Margaret Tutwiler, Greensboro
Mrs. Alma Bishop Williams, Akron
Winston Reese Withers, Greensboro
Laurence G. Yeager, Box 172, Greensboro

HENRY

James A. Boatwright, 114 N. Doswell St., Abbeville
G. D. Halstead, Box 177, Headland
Charles S. Keller, 405 Kirkland St., Abbeville
Mrs. Marvin Scott, Headland
Mrs. A. D. Walden, Headland
Durell Whiddon, Box 177, Headland

HOUSTON

Judge Keener Baxley, Box 555, Dothan
Mrs. Robert W. Cole, 407 Santolina Rd., Dothan
William Stuart McArthur, Box 25, Ashford

Mrs. Edward N. Passmore, 109 E. Westmont Dr., Dothan
Oscar L. Tompkins, Box 476, Dothan

JACKSON

Mrs. Mary Barker Brewer, Box 317, Scottsboro
Mrs. Jack Caperton, Stevenson
Mrs. James Harry Cowan, Box 261, Stevenson
Miss Nancy O. Devers, Stevenson
Mrs. Ben Hunt, Scottsboro
Mrs. H. G. Jacobs, Scottsboro
Miss Leola Matthews, R.F.D. 1, Scottsboro
Mrs. Jesse Alexander Proctor, Box 316, Scottsboro

JEFFERSON

Miss Elizabeth Agee, 1915 11th Ave., S., Birmingham
Rucker Agee, No. 2 Beechwood Rd., Mountain Brook, Birmingham
Mrs. Rucker Agee, No. 2 Beechwood Rd., Mountain Brook, Birmingham
George B. Alexander, 611 First National Bldg., Birmingham
Douglas Arant, 2100 Comer Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. Venice D. Atkinson, 913 Shades Crest Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. W. T. Badham, 2411 Henrietta Rd., Birmingham
Hugh C. Bailey, Howard College, Birmingham
Mrs. M. M. Baldwin, 4141 Crescent Rd., Birmingham
Dr. L. Frazer Banks, 2125 21st Ave., S., Birmingham
Hugh Barber, 2615 Aberdeen Rd., Birmingham
M. F. Barno, Box 1772, Birmingham
James M. Barry, 1416 Windsor Circle, Birmingham
Mrs. J. L. Baswell, 5613 10th Ave., S., Birmingham
Mrs. Hubert Baughn, 720 Linwood Rd., Birmingham
Miss Blanche Beall, 1114 S. 16th Ave., Birmingham
John F. Beard, 532 Montgomery Highway, Birmingham
Mrs. Frank G. Bell, 5333 5th Terrace, S., Birmingham
Mrs. S. Ravaud Benedict, 3629 Mountain Park Dr., Birmingham
T. H. Benners, Jr., 2515 Crest Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. R. T. Binford, 1411 Avon Circle, Birmingham
Mrs. Charles S. Blair, 2845 Argyle Rd., Birmingham
Walter Bouldin, 600 N. 18th St., Birmingham
Mrs. Laurette R. Bowers, 3825 Redmont Rd., Birmingham
Lloyd G. Bowers, 811 Comer Bldg., Birmingham
A. J. Bowron, Jr., First National Bank, Birmingham
Mrs. Lillian R. Bowron, 2250 Highland Ave., Birmingham
Richard A. Bowron, 600 N. 18th St., Birmingham
Samuel Marks Boykin, 201 Mountain Ave., Birmingham
John Miller Bradley, 4211 Overlook Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Lee C. Bradley, 640 Idlewild Circle, Birmingham
Mrs. Lee C. Bradley, Jr., 2844 Carlisle Rd., Birmingham
William H. Brantley, Jr., 438 Frank Nelson Bldg., Birmingham
Martel Brett, 2133 Southwood Rd., Vestavia Hills, Birmingham
Charles L. Bromberg, 2617 Lane Park Rd., Birmingham
Walter Scott Brower, 3648 Clairmont Ave., Birmingham
Richard H. Brown, 2410 Fairway Dr., Birmingham
Mrs. W. Bestor Brown, 2303 Chestnut Rd., Birmingham
Dr. William Pettus Buck, 1715 11th Ave., S., Birmingham
J. Howard Burnum, First National Bank, Birmingham
Mrs. William H. Burr, 40 Country Club Rd., Birmingham
J. M. Burt, 29 Fairway Dr., Birmingham
Hollis Bush, 3742 E. Fairway Dr., Birmingham
Walter Ryland Byars, 10 Stone Hurst Green, Birmingham
Mrs. Joe H. Bynum, 2858 Canterbury Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Gerry Cabaniss, 2724 Old Mill Lane, Birmingham
W. J. Cabaniss, Protective Life Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. William J. Cabaniss, 2800 Old Mill Lane, Birmingham
J. M. Callaway, Jr., 717 S. 59th St., Birmingham
E. A. Camp, Jr., Liberty Life Bldg., Birmingham

Cecil A. Carlisle, 1611 Alford Ave., Birmingham
Dr. Emmett B. Carmichael, Medical College of Alabama, Birmingham
Dr. John L. Carmichael, 2011 9th Ave., S., Birmingham
John L. Carter, 921 Arkadelphia Rd., Birmingham
Dr. James H. Chapman, Box 4124, Birmingham
Mrs. Beach M. Chenoweth, 11 Ridge Dr., Birmingham
William J. Christian, 4401 Overlook Rd., Birmingham
Robert R. Christie, 927 Comer Bldg., Birmingham
Miss Elizabeth Christlieb, 2816 W. 23rd St., Ensley, Birmingham
Joe W. Clancy, 1915 16th Way, Homewood, Birmingham
Mrs. Fulton Clark, Jr., 3004 Parkbrook Rd., Birmingham
Charles T. Clayton, 3336 Briar Cliff Rd., Birmingham
John V. Coe, Jr., 2615 Watkins Rd., Birmingham
John S. Coleman, Birmingham Trust National Bank, Birmingham
James McDonald Comer, 4309 Altamont Rd., Birmingham
Dr. H. Earle Conwell, 1407 Windsor Circle, Birmingham
Mrs. H. Earle Conwell, 1407 Windsor Circle, Birmingham
Joseph R. Cook, Jr., 353 Brown Marx Bldg., Birmingham
Harvey H. Copeland, 877 Shades Crest Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Marjorie C. Copeland, 600 N. 18th St., Birmingham
R. H. Copeland, 700 9th Ct., W., Birmingham
W. T. Cothran, 3316 E. Briarcliff Rd., Birmingham
Claud D. Cotton, Jr., 3405 E. Briarcliff Rd., Birmingham
E. R. Coulbourn, 600 N. 18th St., Birmingham
Wilmore P. Cox, Jr., Box 9068, Birmingham
John S. Coxe, Box 992, Birmingham
R. C. Crumbaugh, 2844 Surrey Rd., Birmingham
Dr. William Pratt Dale, Howard College, Birmingham
Kenneth R. Daniel, 3212 Brookwood Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Alex Davies, 2600 Watkins Rd., Birmingham
Philip Davis, 4225 Crescent Rd., Birmingham
Miss Irene Day, 1300 N. 29th St., Birmingham
Miss Vernon Day, 1300 N. 29th St., Birmingham
Mrs. Prince DeBardeleben, 2431 Aberdeen Rd., Birmingham
Charles Denegre, 1008 Jackson Bldg., Birmingham
Albert J. Dixon, Box 67, Mt. Olive
Miss Barbara Dixon, Mt. Olive
Gov. Frank M. Dixon, 3808 Old Leeds Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Dan C. Donald, 3016 Mountain Brook Parkway, Birmingham
Miss Florence Lewis Donelson, 1321 N. 31st St., Birmingham
Edward T. Douglass, 14 Club View Dr., Birmingham
Harry Edward Douglass, Box 588, Rt. 12, Birmingham
Don Drennen, 2200 Ave. E, Ensley, Birmingham
Miss Nettie Dryer, 1226 S. 29th St., Birmingham
Lawrence Dumas, Jr., 1414 Brown Marx Bldg., Birmingham
Tramel W. Durham, 5325 Hoadley St., Bessemer
John F. Dyer, 121 S. 61st St., Birmingham
Mrs. Samuel L. Earle, 1223 Niazuma Ave., Birmingham
E. C. Easter, Alabama Power Co., Birmingham
Stanley B. Echols, 4032 Montevallo Rd., Birmingham
J. H. Eddy, 2834 Argyle Rd., Birmingham
Douglas F. Elliott, 3000 Southwood Rd., Birmingham
Miss Blanche Ellis, Rt. 1, Box 557, Gardendale
Raiford Ellis, Stallings Bldg., Birmingham
William P. Engel, 1921 1st Ave., N., Birmingham
Kenneth L. England, 1439 43rd St., Belview Hts., Birmingham
Stanley M. Erdreich, 221 N. 20th St., Birmingham
Mrs. J. W. Eshelman, Jr., 3036 Warrington Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. J. Parker Evans, 2504 Watkins Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Richard V. Evans, 4424 Clairmont Ave., Birmingham
Weaverton L. Fadely, 5343 9th Ave. S., Birmingham

Mrs. Smith G. Fallaw, 541 Park Ave., Birmingham
Dr. Gerald P. Falletta, 4308 Mountaindale Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Joseph M. Farley, 2831 Southwood Rd., Birmingham
Hill Ferguson, Court House, Birmingham
Mrs. Hill Ferguson, 4243 Altamont Rd., Birmingham
Milton H. Fies, Alabama Power Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. Loren Fitch, 105 Crestview Dr., Birmingham
William D. Fleming, Box 2531, Birmingham
Miss Helen Mar Ford, Claridge Manor Apts., Birmingham
Robert B. Fore, First National Bank, Birmingham
A. Key Foster, First National Bank, Birmingham
Mrs. Lonnie Funderburg, 3417 S. Brookwood Rd., Birmingham
Dr. John M. Gallalee, Essex House, Birmingham
Mrs. Al C. Garber, 2524 Park Lane Ct., N., Birmingham
Mrs. J. Browder Garber, 2250 Highland Ave., Birmingham
Lucien D. Gardner, Jr., 34 Fairway Dr., Birmingham
Mrs. L. B. Garmon, 501 22nd Terrace N.E., Birmingham
Dr. A. L. Garner, Rt. 13, Box 1494, Birmingham
Mrs. J. W. Garner, 317 Altamont Apts., 2831 Highland Ave., Birmingham
Robert C. Garrison, 28 Beechwood Rd., Birmingham
Miss Lillian Gatchell, 1503 Ridge Rd., Homewood, Birmingham
Mrs. James I. Gillespie, 1830 12th Ave., S., Birmingham
Dr. Edgar Givhan, Jr., 1901 12th Ave., S., Birmingham
Dr. Richard D. Glasgow, 3009 Brookwood Rd., Birmingham
Robert S. Glasgow, Jr., Adamsville
Dr. C. B. Glenn, 2015 N. 7th Ave., Birmingham
James R. Goetz, 2116 Ivy Lane, Birmingham
Mrs. James R. Goetz, 2116 Ivy Lane, Birmingham
R. M. Goodall, Jr., 901 Protective Life Bldg., Birmingham
Charles R. Goodwin, 3604 Springhill Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Ethel Miller Gormon, 409 St. Charles St., Birmingham
Oliver R. Graves, 711 Euclid Ave., Birmingham
Walter Rush Graves, 1512 N. 19th St., Birmingham
W. Cooper Green, 600 N. 18th St., Birmingham
Joseph N. Greene, 1918 1st Ave., N., Birmingham
Owen Garside Gresham, 209½ N. 21st St., Birmingham
Mrs. J. W. Griffin, Leeds
Miss Mary L. Griggs, 1124 S. 13th St., Birmingham
Miss Robbie M. Griggs, 1124 S. 13th St., Birmingham
William Howard Grimmer, 409 Roebuck Dr., Birmingham
Miss Billee Louise Guthrie, 617 10th St., W., Birmingham
John C. Hall, 2119 6th Ave., N., Birmingham
Miss Jessie Ham, 1208 S. 15th St., Birmingham
Miss Margaret Taliaferro Ham, 8734 S. 4th Ave., Birmingham
Miss Mary A. Hammond, 3434 17th Ave., N., Manor Apts., Birmingham
Fletcher G. Hamner, 3373 Spring Valley Ct., Birmingham
Mrs. G. S. Handley, 1911 14th Ave., N., Birmingham
John M. Harbert, III, Box 1369, Birmingham
Mrs. Harold Harper, Claridge Manor, Birmingham
Louis Harper, 552 Zinnia Lane, Birmingham
M. H. Harris, 433 Poinciana Dr., Birmingham
Rother L. Harris, 500 Lakeshore Dr., Birmingham
Miss Ruth Harris, 2834 Thornhill Rd., Birmingham
Stuart Harris, 1350 Oakland Ave., Birmingham
Preston H. Haskell, Jr., 8 Rockledge Rd., Birmingham
W. H. Hassinger, Jr., 600 N. 18th St., Birmingham
Curtis B. Hasty, 3413 Briarcliff Rd., Birmingham
Edwin I. Hatch, 3808 Glencoe Dr., Birmingham
John H. Hawkins, 421 10th Ave., W., Birmingham
Carl P. Heartburg, First National Bank, Birmingham

Harold M. Henderson, 3451 Cliff Rd., Birmingham
John F. Hendon, 1631 3rd Ave., N., Birmingham
J. R. Hendrix, First National Bldg., Birmingham
John Charles Henley, III, Birmingham Publishing Co., Birmingham
Walter E. Henley, 2237 Crest Rd., Birmingham
H. Neely Henry, Alabama Power Co., Birmingham
Miss Hazel Mae Hewes, 1221 Bush Circle, Birmingham
Gen. John D. Higgins, 312 Comer Bldg., Birmingham
J. C. Hodges, Cosby-Hodges Milling Co., Birmingham
Dr. Howard L. Holley, 620 S. 20th St., Birmingham
Mrs. Ben F. Holmes, 110 Oglesby Ave., Birmingham
LeRoy Holt, 1411 Ardsley Place, Birmingham
Thad Holt, 28 Ridge Dr., Birmingham
Mrs. Ralph Howard, 3716 Old Leeds Rd., Birmingham
Judge Henry R. Howze, 2828 Berwick Rd., Milner Heights, Birmingham
Hon. George Huddleston, Jr., 284 Federal Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. Adrian Hughes, 1217 Greensboro Rd., Birmingham
Charles Tucker Hunter, 2100 First Ave., N., Birmingham
Rev. Thomas M. Hunter, 511 7th St., S., Bessemer
Mrs. Francis H. Inge, 4027 Winston Way, Birmingham
William Pressley Ingram, Alabama Power Co., Birmingham
Dr. George V. Irons, Howard College, Birmingham
F. M. Jackson, Jr., Box 872, Birmingham
J. Kirkman Jackson, Jackson Bldg., Birmingham
Philip C. Jackson, Jr., Jackson Securities and Investment Co., Birmingham
Wright F. Jackson, 913 Haviland Dr., Birmingham
Lewis F. Jeffers, Box 411, Cahaba Rd., Birmingham
Elbert S. Jemison, 221 N. 21st St., Birmingham
Robert Jemison, Jr., Jemison Realty Co., Birmingham
Sorsby Jemison, 2250 Highland Ave., Birmingham
Malcolm C. Jeter, 213 N. 21st St., Birmingham
Crawford Johnson, Jr., Box 2613, Birmingham
Mrs. Forney Johnston, Overton Rd., Rt. 4, Box 2, Shades Mountain, Birmingham
Henry P. Johnston, Box 7661, Birmingham
Joseph F. Johnston, First National Bldg., Birmingham
D. Trotter Jones, Comer Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. D. Trotter Jones, 1945 21st Ave., S., Birmingham
Frank M. Jones, Box 7375, Mountain Brook, Birmingham
Mortimer H. Jordan, Box 2563, Birmingham
Hugh Kaul, First National Bldg., Birmingham
Dr. Frank A. Kay, 3015 7th Ave., S., Birmingham
H. H. Kennedy, Rt. 13, Box 656, Altadena Rd., Birmingham
Frederick G. Koenig, Jr., 1815 Wellington Rd., Birmingham
Russell D. Lanier, 4315 Cliff Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. John R. Lathram, Lakewood Estates, Bessemer
Bishop Lay, 180 Ross Dr., Birmingham
Alonzo H. Lee, Sterne, Agee and Leach, Birmingham
Mrs. Carl Leibold, 2251 Highland Ave., Birmingham
Martin J. Lide, Jr., 707 S. 30th St., Birmingham
Mrs. Roy G. Lightsey, 441 Sunset Dr., Birmingham
Dr. Wilmot S. Littlejohn, 2629 Aberdeen Rd., Birmingham
Dr. W. W. Locke, 4133 Crescent Rd., Birmingham
Robert H. Loeb, 801 Frank Nelson Bldg., Birmingham
Dr. C. W. Lokey, 1320 Empire Bldg., Birmingham
Jos. P. Lombardo, First National Bldg., Birmingham
Henry Sharpe Lynn, 706 First National Bldg., Birmingham
Robert E. Lyons, 164 Woodside Dr., Birmingham
Mrs. Christine Wood McClain, 881 7th Pl., W., Birmingham
Mrs. Joseph A. McConnell, 2320 Arlington Ave., Birmingham

Mrs. Harry Jones McCormack, 2828 Argyle Rd., Birmingham
W. H. McGowen, 302 Massey Bldg., Birmingham
R. H. McIntosh, 4165 Winston Way, Birmingham
Mrs. R. L. McPhaul, 27 S. 77th St., Birmingham
Samuel R. McPherson, 609 Ruffner Rd., Irondale
Mrs. James L. McVoy, Rt. 13, Box 18, Birmingham
Richebourg G. McWilliams, Birmingham-Southern College, Birmingham
Mrs. Lamont Major, 1306 S. 19th St., Birmingham
C. F. Manly, 1920 Fifth Ave., N., Birmingham
Mrs. John H. Martin, 1508 8th Ct., W., Birmingham
Thomas Wesley Martin, Alabama Power Bldg., Birmingham
Maj. Gen. Stanhope B. Mason, USA, Calder Bldg., Birmingham
Richard W. Massey, Jr., 54 Cherokee Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Thatcher H. Mawson, 2408 Heathermoor Rd., Birmingham
Harold B. Mayes, First National Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. George A. Miller, Jr., 4008 Clairmont Ave., Birmingham
J. J. Monaghan, Treasurer, Birmingham Historical Society, Box 5747, Birmingham
Alex C. Montgomery, Box 1951, Birmingham
Mrs. Joseph G. Moore, Green Springs Rd., Birmingham
Ryall S. Morgan, 16 Glen Iris Park, Birmingham
Frederick W. Murray, 4001 S. 10th Ave., Birmingham
M. Graham Musgrove, First National Bank of Birmingham, Birmingham
Mrs. Drayton Nabers, 6 Beechwood Rd., Birmingham
Kenneth Nelson, 2801 Montevallo Rd., Birmingham
William Carroll Nelson, 118 Elm St., Mountain Brook, Birmingham
John P. Newsome, Watts-Newsome Co., Birmingham
Glenn Nichols, 2112 11th Court, S., Birmingham
Charles S. Northern, 3115 Overhill Rd., Birmingham
T. Peyton Norville, III, 3720 Montrose Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Lawson C. Norwood, 1903 Mayfair Dr., Birmingham
Kirkman O'Neal, 745 N. 41st St., Birmingham
M. Camper O'Neal, 3140 Guilford Rd., Birmingham
H. Parker Osment, 524 N. 21st St., Birmingham
Dr. Arthur Owens, 1312 19th St., S., Birmingham
Dr. Thomas Fite Paine, 3125 Guilford Rd., Birmingham
Hiram E. Parker, 1570 Druid Hill Dr., Birmingham
James Wesley Parker, 2126 Fulton Ave., S.W., Birmingham
Mrs. Joseph Lawrence Parsons, 5 Rockledge Rd., Birmingham
Miss Velma Patton, 2735 Pike Rd., Birmingham
Norvelle Penruddocke, 2317 Arlington Ave., Birmingham
W. Berney Perry, First National Bldg., Birmingham
Gen. John C. Persons, First National Bank, Birmingham
Germer Petesch, 3525 Country Club Rd., Birmingham
James B. Pittman, 3324 Brookwood Rd., Birmingham
George S. Plaisance, 920 S. 30th St., Birmingham
Mrs. Wayne F. Plant, 1609 26th St., Ensley, Birmingham
Clyde H. Porter, Box 354, Birmingham
Daniel Pratt, Continental Gin Co., Birmingham
S. J. Price, Birmingham Stove and Range Co., Birmingham
Mrs. J. Doyal Prince, Sr., Box 4112, Birmingham
Mrs. John Blevins Privett, 3308 Cliff Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Charles Pratt Rather, 3820 Forest Glenn, Birmingham
Mrs. Florence Rayfield, 8112 9th Ave., S., Birmingham
Joseph M. Reynolds, 2125 Vestaview Circle, Birmingham
Turner Rice, Birmingham Trust National Bank, Birmingham
Virgil Rice, 1756 Old Creek Trail, Birmingham
Al G. Rives, Massey Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. John E. Roberts, 3426 Cliff Rd., Birmingham

E. Colson Robinson, 927 S. 28th St., Birmingham
E. W. Robinson, 2920 Canterbury Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Janie Grace Robinson, 891 Fifth Pl., W., Birmingham
Memory L. Robinson, 317 N. 20th St., Birmingham
Miss Cora Roebuck, 708 Crow Dr., Birmingham
Mrs. J. E. Rohrer, 409 Meadow Brook Lane, Birmingham
Dr. G. J. Roscoe, 2026 10th Ave., S., Birmingham
William Alfred Rose, 2100 Comer Bldg., Birmingham
Dr. E. W. Rucker, Jr., 925 Woodward Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. Charles Murray Rudulph, 2723 Niazuma Ave., Birmingham
Allen Rushton, Box 1751, Birmingham
William J. Rushton, Protective Life Bldg., Birmingham
Goodloe Rutland, 101 Pine Ridge Circle, Birmingham
Howard A. Sadler, 1101 S. 27th St., Birmingham
Frank P. Samford, 2700 Mountain Brook Parkway, Birmingham
Miss Leah Sample, 1321 N. 30th St., Birmingham
Mrs. Henry A. Schulte, 1025 43rd St., W., Birmingham
Ernest D. Scott, 1725 Somerset Circle, Birmingham
Mrs. Kathryn Giles Scott, 3301 Cliff Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Walter F. Scott, 4016 Altamont Rd., Birmingham
J. Hubert Scruggs, Jr., Avondale P. O., Birmingham
Mrs. Henry G. Seibels, 648 Idlewild Circle, Birmingham
Mrs. Inez B. Sevin, 2836 Fairway Dr., Apt. 172-B, Birmingham
L. N. Shannon, Box 2592, Birmingham
Mrs. Fred H. Sharp, 1457 18th Ave., S., Birmingham
Robert Milton Shelby, 1648 Fulton Ave., S.W., Birmingham
Miss Ina Shepard, 2016 8th Ct., S., Birmingham
Mrs. Coleman D. Shepherd, 3262 Dell Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. G. Thomas Shirley, 2104 Henrietta Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Earl R. Shoffner, 2020 22nd Ave., S., Birmingham
P. G. Shook, Sr., Shook and Fletcher Supply Co., Birmingham
Mrs. Paschall Shook, Box 2631, Birmingham
Michael D. Shrader, 505 N. 80th St., S., Birmingham
John F. Simmons, 26 S. 20th St., Birmingham
James A. Simpson, 26 Ridge Dr., Birmingham
Mrs. Joe W. Simpson, 2632 Mountain Brook Parkway, Birmingham
Joseph W. Simpson, 2217 7th Ave., S., Birmingham
Mrs. James M. Sizemore, 3084 Sterling Rd., Birmingham
Albert Lee Smith, 3108 Guilford Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Frank C. Smith, 1411 Huntsville Rd., Birmingham
Herbert E. Smith, Vulcan Rivet Co., Birmingham
Herbert E. Smith, Jr., 4245 Caldwell Mill Rd., Birmingham
J. Martin Smith, 129 Main St., Mountain Brook, Birmingham
J. Morgan Smith, Rt. 11, Box 1328, Birmingham
L. I. Smith, 2850 Bush Blvd., Birmingham
Mrs. Lindsay C. Smith, 3221 Pine Ridge Rd., Birmingham
Malcolm A. Smith, Birmingham Trust National Bank, Birmingham
Paoli A. Smith, 700 Farley Bldg., Birmingham
S. W. Smyer, 618 Title Guarantee Bldg., Birmingham
Henry A. Snow, 3124 Ryecroft Rd., Birmingham
Ormond Somerville, 3336 Dell Rd., Mountain Brook, Birmingham
Mrs. Henry de Leon Southerland, Jr., 47 Greenway Rd., Birmingham
Frank Edward Spain, 806 First National Bldg., Birmingham
Hugh W. Sparrow, 2718 10th Ave., S., Birmingham
William M. Spencer, 801 First National Bldg., Birmingham
Dr. Henry King Stanford, Birmingham-Southern College, Birmingham
C. B. Stanberry, 113 Stratford Rd., Birmingham
Lemuel Bloodworth Standifer, 525 Valley Rd., Roebuck Springs, Birmingham
Mervyn H. Sterne, Rt. 2, Box 616, Birmingham

W. C. Sterrett, Comer Bldg., Birmingham
Thomas C. St. Ledger, 6612 Georgia Rd., Birmingham
Douglass W. Stockham, 2950 Argyle Rd., Birmingham
R. J. Stockham, 2864 Balmoral Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Sellers Stough, 220 Princeton Ave., Birmingham
C. W. Streit, Jr., 3812 Forest Glenn, S., Birmingham
George R. Stuart, 4168 Winston Way, Glencoe, Birmingham
James F. Sulzby, Jr., 3121 Carlisle Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. J. F. Sulzby, 4201 Clairmont Ave., Birmingham
Mrs. J. D. Sutter, 1012 Chestnut St., Birmingham
Mrs. Dyer Findley Talley, 1220 N. 12th Ct., Birmingham
Harvey Terrell, 3619 Redmont Rd., Birmingham
William H. Tharpe, Jr., 1651 Graymont Ave., W., Birmingham
D. A. Thomas, 3015 Cherokee Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. John R. Thomason, Leeds
Fant H. Thornley, Birmingham Public Library, Birmingham
Mrs. J. Innes Thornton, Ridgely Apts., Birmingham
Mrs. J. Marion Thrasher, 3225 Pine Ridge Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Priestley Toulmin, 1600-A Sterling Pl., Birmingham
Dr. J. Allen Tower, Birmingham-Southern College, Birmingham
M. Halsey Townes, 2712 Mount Royal Rd., Birmingham
James F. Trucks, Jr., 3830 Redmont Rd., Birmingham
Mrs. Leo C. Turner, 1457 Milner Crescent, Birmingham
Mrs. Hubert Tutwiler, 164 Peachtree Circle, Birmingham
Mrs. D. T. Underwood, 406 Cliff Pl., Homewood, Birmingham
John Lewis Underwood, 2740 Abingdon Rd., Birmingham
Dr. S. S. Underwood, Medical Arts Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. Baker Van den Berg, 39 Fairway Dr., Birmingham
James A. Vann, Jr., Box 2532, Birmingham
Edward Watts Vaughan, 1407 S. 34th St., Birmingham
A. W. Vogtle, 25 Clarendon Rd., Mountain Brook, Birmingham
Alvin W. Vogtle, Jr., 600 N. 18th St., Birmingham
Clyde H. Wade, 5400 9th Ave., S., Birmingham
Dr. Sam P. Wainwright, 2217 Highland Ave., Birmingham
Miss Juanita Walden, 1027 S. 30th St., Birmingham
Charles Lee Waldrop, c/o Juvenile Court, Bessemer
Arthur L. Walker, Jr., Howard College, Birmingham
Miss Evelyn Walker, 744 Euclid Ave., Mountain Brook, Birmingham
Herbert J. Ward, 8800 6th Ave., N., Birmingham
Mrs. Mary B. Ward, 8800 6th Ave., N., Birmingham
W. T. Warren, Protective Life Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. A. J. Washington, 3308 Faring Rd., Birmingham
Joseph A. Waters, 1515 42nd St., W., Birmingham
Mrs. Joseph A. Waters, 1515 42nd St., W., Birmingham
Robert S. Weatherly, 2865 Stratford Rd., Birmingham
Dr. Oliver C. Weaver, Jr., 1229 Greensboro Rd., W., Birmingham
Raymond Weeks, 3420 Altamont Rd., Birmingham
Charles Wegelin, 1006 11th Way, S., Birmingham
Miss M. Elizabeth White, 1124 S. 20th St., Birmingham
William B. White, 2100 Comer Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. Henry Burton Whiteside, 8201 2nd Ave., S., Birmingham
Bryant A. Whitmire, 1303 Comer Bldg., Birmingham
Dr. Bert H. Wiesel, 2608 10th Ave., S., Birmingham
Robert S. Wilkerson, Comer Bldg., Birmingham
Mrs. J. DeWitt Willcox, 4148 Cliff Rd., Birmingham
Elliott T. Williams, 2026 3rd Ave., N., Birmingham
Charles E. Wilson, 750 S. 82nd Pl., Birmingham
Miss Mary Winn, 1530 N. 33rd St., Birmingham
Robert H. Woodrow, 3308 Hermitage Rd., Birmingham

Mrs. Allan Harvey Woodward, 4101 Altamont Rd., Birmingham
Jos. H. Woodward, II, Woodward Iron Co., Woodward
Mrs. Anita Eustis Worthington, 1400 Avon Circle, Birmingham
Dr. Leslie S. Wright, Howard College, Birmingham
Howard Yeilding, 308 Crossridge Rd., Birmingham
Newman Manley Yeilding, Birmingham-Southern College, Birmingham
Charles F. Zukoski, Jr., First National Bank, Birmingham

LAMAR

Wayne C. Allison, Box 482, Vernon
Mrs. C. V. Hayes, Lamar County High School, Vernon
W. S. Thompson, Vernon

LAUDERDALE

Mrs. T. E. Clark, 1001 Olive St., Florence
E. L. Colebeck, Florence
Dr. Bernarr Cresap, State Teachers College, Florence
Adrian George Daniel, Florence State College, Florence
Mrs. Andrew J. Darby, 441 N. Wood Ave., Florence
Miss Eva Dendy, Rt. 2, Waterloo
Rev. Hiram K. Douglass, Florence
Oscar D. Lewis, 716 Olive St., Florence
Dr. Elbert B. Norton, 624 Seminary St., Florence
Mrs. Edward A. O'Neal, 221 W. Tuscaloosa St., Florence
Uhland O. Redd, Jr., 747 N. Wood Ave., Florence
Gerald N. Wade, 703 Sherrod Ave., Florence
Oliver Julian Wade, 626 Wood Ave., Florence
Miss Katherine Walker, Rt. 5, Mars Hill Rd., Florence

LAWRENCE

Mrs. Lowe Harris, Box 181, Moulton
Tom Pettus, Moulton

LEE

James Noel Baker, Box 137, Opelika
L. O. Brackeen, Samford Hall, Auburn University, Auburn
Mrs. Charles Canon, Jr., 601 Avenue B, Opelika
Clyde H. Cantrell, Box 290, Auburn
B. W. Capps, Rt. 1, Opelika
Mrs. Modesta E. Clark, Box 684, Auburn
Prof. Eugene Current-Garcia, Auburn University, Auburn
P. O. Davis, 431 E. Magnolia Ave., Auburn
President Ralph B. Draughon, Auburn University, Auburn
Miss Floy Grimmett, 501 Geneva St., Opelika
Mrs. J. H. Hanson, Box 302, Auburn
Miss Hortense Harris, Rt. 2, Box 169, Salem
Dr. Paul Irvine, Auburn University, Auburn
Prof. Sidney W. Johnson, Auburn University, Auburn
Alfred W. Jones, 572 Sanders St., Auburn
Mrs. Hollifield Jones, 118 N. Gay St., Auburn
Albert F. Killian, Rt. 3, Claire Dr., Opelika
O. Pierre Lee, Lee Bldg., Opelika
J. C. Lowery, Auburn University, Auburn
Malcolm Cook McMillan, Box 486, Auburn University, Auburn
Claude McNorton, 348 Hare Ave., Auburn
Mrs. H. W. Nixon, W. Magnolia Ave., Auburn
Henry P. Orr, Rt. 4, Box 44, Opelika
Mrs. G. A. Parker, 501 Geneva St., Opelika
Mrs. W. V. Parker, 180 Gardner Dr., Auburn
Robert L. Partin, Auburn University, Auburn
Mrs. Frances M. Peak, 232 W. Glenn, Auburn
Prof. Robert R. Rea, Auburn University, Auburn
A. W. Reynolds, Auburn University, Auburn
Jess M. Richardson, Auburn University, Auburn
William James Samford, 311 N. 9th St., Opelika
E. V. Smith, 427 Pinedale, Auburn
Mrs. Jones H. Stewart, 77 Geneva St., Opelika
Donald M. Vestal, Jr., 549 Forestdale, Auburn
Miss Margaret Williams, 609 Avenue B, Opelika

LIMESTONE

W. Van Gilbert, Gilbert-Gray Bldg., Athens
Price W. Hendricks, 105 N. Houston St., Athens
Miss Norma E. Newby, 409 East St., Athens
Julian Newman, Athens
Mrs. David Uriah Patton, 107 N. Houston St., Athens
Mrs. Robert M. Rawls, 503 S. Clinton, Athens
Mrs. Leonard DeLong Wallace, 200 N. Madison St., Athens

LOWNDES

Mrs. Clarence Dean, Lowndesboro
Mrs. Robert S. Dickson, "Dicksonia," Lowndesboro
Miss Frances Cornelia Martin, Lowndesboro

MACON

Mrs. Mary Livingston Akin, Notasulga
Mrs. Jake Curtis, Box 205, Tuskegee
Mrs. Hubert T. Davis, Box 632, Tuskegee
Mrs. J. H. Meadors, Tuskegee
Edward H. Reynolds, Notasulga
Mrs. Frances C. Segrest, 301 S. Main St., Tuskegee
Mrs. Henry Neill Segrest, Box 357, Tuskegee
Mrs. Joan S. Segrest, Box 357, Tuskegee

MADISON

Mrs. Sallie Bradford Allen, 425 McClung St., Huntsville
Mrs. Robert M. Avery, 1031 Tony Dr., Huntsville
Mrs. Roy Blair, 1402 Lowell Dr., S.E., Huntsville
Mrs. Doris Burwell, 608 E. Clinton St., Huntsville
E. D. Burwell, Sr., 405 Holmes Ave., N.E., Huntsville
Dr. E. V. Caldwell, 604 Adams Ave., Huntsville
Mrs. E. V. Caldwell, 604 Adams Ave., Huntsville
Henry Bellows Chase, 517 Adams Ave., Huntsville
Mrs. Joe E. Cooper, Box 257, Huntsville
Hugh J. Dudley, 901 Cole Dr., S.E., Huntsville
Mrs. Mary Fickling Faber, 312 White St., S.E., Huntsville
Mrs. Burke S. Fisk, 3420 N. Broad Pl., S.W., Huntsville
Mrs. Earle R. Ford, 1402 Owens Dr., S.E., Huntsville
T. P. Gates, 415 Locust St., Huntsville
Mrs. R. P. Geron, 614 Franklin St., Huntsville
Mrs. Eugene R. Gill, 310 W. Holmes, Huntsville
Mrs. Harvillee P. Harbarger, 1205 Woodmont Ave., S.E., Huntsville
Huntsville Public Library, Huntsville
Miss Frances Thomas Jones, 524 Madison St., Huntsville
Mrs. Thomas W. Jones, 422 Holmes Ave., N.E., Huntsville
Miss Maud McLure Kelly, 702 Four Mile Post Rd., Huntsville
Thompson R. Kelly, Box 805, Rt. 3, Huntsville
Jack Langhorne, The Times, Huntsville
Dr. William M. McKissack, 410 S. Lincoln St., Huntsville
Miss Mary Irby Mastin, 310 W. Holmes, Huntsville
Mrs. John W. Pinkerton, 330 Archer Dr., Huntsville
James R. Record, 2711 Evergreen St., Huntsville
Harry M. Rhett, Jr., 413 Echols Hill, S.E., Huntsville
Miss Frances Cabaniss Roberts, 602 Randolph St., Huntsville
Miss Minnie Augusta Rodgers, 502 Clinton Ave., W., Huntsville
Mrs. Anna W. Rosborough, 106 Echols Hill, Huntsville
Mrs. Bessie King Russell, 511 Randolph Ave., S.E., Huntsville
Mrs. Margaret F. Sparkman, Box 947, Huntsville
W. F. Sparkman, Box 947, Huntsville
Mrs. B. A. Stockton, 310 S. Green St., Huntsville
Miss Alice McCrary Thomas, 615 Holmes Ave., N.E., Huntsville

MARENGO

E. H. C. Bailey, Box 437, Demopolis
Mrs. J. P. Bedingfield, Dixons Mills
Mrs. Samuel Bethea, Faunsdale
Mrs. Julia A. Compton, Rt. 1, Box 317, Demopolis
E. O. Eddins, Box 317, Demopolis
S. Wallace Harper, Demopolis

Mrs. Emma Norwood Hinson, Box 522, Linden
James H. Kinzer, Box 440, Demopolis
Mims Walker McKee, Faunsdale
J. A. Parker, Thomaston
T. J. Turner, Demopolis
Mrs. J. L. Walters, Linden
Mrs. Anna G. Webb, Box 284, Demopolis
John C. Webb, Jr., 302 Commissioner St., Demopolis
Miss Alice M. Whitfield, 511 Cedar St., Demopolis

MARION

Dr. J. O. Brooks, Hamilton
Miss Edith Egan, Winfield
Miss Virginia Rogers, Hamilton

MARSHALL

Henry Powell Alves, Box 266, Guntersville
Dr. Walter Johnston Alves, Box 147, Guntersville
Mrs. A. Dee Isbell, 308 Simpson St., Albertville
Miss Elizabeth Lee Lusk, 798 Blount St., Guntersville
John Clark McDermott, Box 254, Guntersville
Ellis E. Moody, 512 Brown St., Boaz
Dr. Leon Rayburn, Box 391, Guntersville
Joe Starnes, Guntersville
Mrs. W. D. Thomason, Albertville
Winston Walker, Jr., 511 E. Main St., Albertville

MOBILE

S. Boyd Adams, S. B. Adams Lumber Co., Mobile
H. M. Aldridge, 259 Island Court, Mt. Island, Mobile
Robert Stillwell Bacon, First National Bank, Mobile
Mrs. S. A. Barrett, 1908 Dauphin St., Mobile
George Lucien Bates, 2330 N. Lourdes Circle, Mobile
Mrs. J. E. Beck, 1005 Augusta St., Mobile
J. L. Bedsole, Box 1137, Mobile
Travis Massey Bedsole, 115 Ryan Ave., Mobile
Lewis Davis Brasell, 122 Westwood Ave., Mobile
Dr. James E. Brown, III, 2053 Dauphin St., Mobile
E. G. Cleverdon, Merchants National Bank, Mobile
J. B. Converse, 963 Government St., Mobile
Mrs. J. B. Converse, 963 Government St., Mobile
Miss Mary Donna Crawford, 301 Indian Creek Dr., W., Lynwood, Mobile
Caldwell Delaney, 109 N. Lafayette St., Mobile
A. F. Delchamps, Box 1668, Mobile
Mrs. Corinne Demetropolis, 1508 Virginia St., Mobile
Jack C. Gallalee, 715 First National Bank Bldg., Mobile
Harold G. Goubil, Box 198, Mobile
George N. Hardesty, Merchants National Bank, Mobile
Mrs. E. C. Harris, 108 South St., Mobile
Historic Mobile Preservation Society, 905 Van Antwerp Bldg., Mobile
Ralph G. Holberg, Jr., Box 47, Mobile
Mrs. Caroline G. Hurtel, 20 S. Catherine St., Mobile
Miss Vivian Jelks, 1211 Dauphin St., Mobile
Martin J. Johnson, 301 McQueen Ave., Spring Hill, Mobile
Sam M. Johnston, Box 550, Mobile
Charles S. Jones, 4196 Overlook Rd., Mobile
Frank S. Keeler, Alabama Power Co., Mobile
Ralph Kennamer, U. S. Attorney, Federal Bldg., Mobile
Vincent F. Kilborn, 52 Bienville Ave., Mobile
Joe Alex Killian, 110 S. Clairborne, Mobile
Mrs. J. Elwood Ladd, 4250 Michael Blvd., Mobile
Miss Anna S. Loding, 160 Houston St., Mobile
Ken L. Lott, Merchants National Bank, Mobile
Mrs. John F. Lyle, Bellefontaine, Rt. 1, Box 488, Theodore
Mark Lyons, Sr., McGowin-Lyons Hardware and Supply Co., Mobile
Dan T. McCall, Jr., Box 550, Mobile
J. Clarendon McClure, Mus. Doc., 2419 Venetia Rd., Mobile
Miss Emily Gray McCorvey, 251 Levert St., Mobile
Gessner T. McCorvey, Box 1070, Mobile

Mrs. L. C. McCrary, 1852 Springhill Ave., Mobile
William V. McDermott, 827 E. Carre Dr., Mobile
Nicholas S. McGowin, Box 23, Mobile
Mrs. Leighton Gaines McMillan, Box 2192, Spring Hill, Mobile
S. Blake McNeely, Box 1266, Mobile
J. F. McRae, President, Merchants National Bank, Mobile
H. H. Maschmeyer, 72 St. Francis St., Mobile
Robert C. Meek, 203 S. Georgia Ave., Mobile
Ingersoll Moffatt, 201 Lanier Ave., Mobile
Col. William C. Morris, 205 Morgan Ave., Mobile
William P. Moulder, 1012 Belvedere Dr., Mobile
William Kenyon Mullins, 216 Third St., Chickasaw
Mrs. Soren Nelson, Rt. 4, Box 433, Mobile
Mrs. E. B. Peebles, 1006 Government St., Mobile
Mrs. E. B. Peebles, Jr., 102 Hillwood Rd., Spring Hill Sta., Mobile
Palmer Pillans, Box 935, Mobile
William T. Porter, 35 Lancaster Rd., Mobile
Miss Lucille Rhodes, 1951 Hunter Ave., Mobile
E. A. Roberts, Southern Industries Corp., Waterman Bldg., Mobile
Mrs. Edward L. Robinson, 213 Levert Ave., Mobile
Mrs. G. O. Segrest, 1906 Dauphin Way, Mobile
Ogden Shropshire, 1900 Springhill Ave., Mobile
Mrs. Charles Carter Smith, 64 N. Hillwood Rd., Spring Hill Sta., Mobile
Mrs. T. B. Snevely, 1651 Dauphin St., Mobile
Alfred Lewis Staples, Box 1972, Mobile
Samuel R. Stephenson, Jr., 4218 Government Street Rd., Mobile
J. Edward Thornton, 247 Indian Creek Dr., W., Mobile
George Abbot Toulmin, Box 91, Mobile
Dr. William H. Tucker, 458 Government St., Mobile
Mrs. Harris C. Vaughn, 200 George St., Mobile
Mrs. H. H. Wefel, 1311 Azalea St., Mobile
Mrs. T. W. White, 407 Government St., Mobile
Wythe H. Whiting, Box 509, Mobile

MONROE

John Lee Betts, Monroeville
Mrs. William E. Deer, Claiborne
L. L. Dees, Monroeville
Mrs. O. B. Finklea, Buena Vista
J. T. Hines, Monroeville
Mrs. Paul Hybart, Franklin
Pinkney S. Jackson, Peterman
Doy Leale McCall, Monroeville
O. O. McGinty, Frisco City
Lawrence M. McPherson, Beatrice
Albert A. Nettles, Monroeville
Charles N. Nettles, Monroeville
Mrs. Jos. L. Reddoch, Monroeville
Miss Bessie P. Riley, 321 Lazenby Ave., Monroeville
Mrs. W. M. Riley, Beatrice
B. H. Stallworth, Jr., Monroeville
Dr. Samuel A. Weeks, Box 85, Frisco City
Mrs. Thomas B. Whatley, Monroeville
Mrs. Anna York, Box 322, Monroeville

MONTGOMERY

Mayer W. Aldridge, Box 33, Montgomery
Mrs. John C. Anderson, 526 Adams Ave., Montgomery
William P. Arrington, 1846 S. Hull St., Montgomery
Charles A. Ball, 1904 S. Court St., Montgomery
Miss Annie B. Barnett, 356 Cloverdale Rd., Montgomery
Thomas Louis Blake, Box 79, Montgomery
J. Y. Brame, 1568 College Ct., Montgomery
Peter Alexander Brannon, Box 404, Montgomery
James J. Britton, 2115 Carter Hill Rd., Montgomery
Mrs. Louise Cherry Brooks, 3604 Narrow Lane Rd., Montgomery
Mrs. Camille W. Brown, 3376 Cloverdale Rd., Montgomery
Mrs. Page S. Bunker, 1813 S. Hull St., Apt. 2F, Montgomery
James J. Carter, Box 116, Montgomery
Mrs. Louise S. Champion, Box 1889, Montgomery
Dr. Gordon T. Chappell, Huntingdon College, Montgomery
Charles L. Clemons, Jr., 1117 Westmoreland, Montgomery

Mrs. Jessie E. Cobb, Librarian, Dept. of Archives and History, Montgomery
Robert E. Coburn, Jr., Box 293, Montgomery
Mortimer A. Cohen, Box 750, Montgomery
Files Crenshaw, 702 First National Bldg., Montgomery
Jack Crenshaw, First National Bldg., Montgomery
Mrs. David W. Crosland, 1116 Glen Grattan, Montgomery
Mureal R. Crump, 3856 Johnstown Dr., Montgomery
John C. Curry, 3386 Narrow Lane Rd., Montgomery
Hartwell Davis, Box 197, Montgomery
Clay H. Dean, 39 Kelly Lane, Montgomery
Warren F. Dent, 3159 Southview Ave., Montgomery
Dr. W. J. Donald, State Health Dept., Montgomery
John Dowe, 334 Washington Ave., Montgomery
Joe R. Dozier, 3946 Wares Ferry Rd., Montgomery
James J. Durr, 122 W. Edgemont Ave., Montgomery
Dr. Rhoda Coleman Ellison, Huntingdon College, Montgomery
A. H. Fleming, 3401 Narrow Lane Rd., Montgomery
M. Bibb Folmar, 1905 Norman Bridge Rd., Montgomery
Mrs. Arthur B. Foster, 514 Washington Ave., Montgomery
Nimrod T. Frazer, 702 Cloverdale Rd., Montgomery
Roy Stuart Garrett, 965 Cloverdale Rd., Montgomery
William T. Gay, 435 S. McDonough St., Montgomery
L. P. Goodwin, 2024 Allendale Rd., Montgomery
John L. Goodwyn, State Judicial Bldg., Montgomery
Mrs. Pauline Grant, 2939 Lower Wetumpka Rd., Montgomery
Mrs. Bibb Graves, 254 E. Fairview Ave., Montgomery
Frank L. Grove, 104 Arlington Rd., Montgomery
John Hall Haardt, 44 Haardt Dr., Montgomery
Miss Frances M. Hails, 555 S. Lawrence St., Montgomery
Mrs. Lester Hall, Chantilly, Mt. Meigs
Gustavus Orum Hamner, 706 S. Perry St., Montgomery
Mrs. Elizabeth H. Hannon, 1315 S. McDonough St., Montgomery
Addison Reese Harvey, c/o State Highway Dept., Montgomery
Jefferson D. Henry, 740 Felder Ave., Montgomery
Robert F. Henry, Robert Henry Tile Co., 523 Bell St., Montgomery
Miss Ellen Hildreth, 106 Truett Dr., Montgomery
Mrs. Wiley Croom Hill, Jr., 1412 S. Perry St., Montgomery
Miss Rebecca A. Holt, 365 Felder Ave., Montgomery
Milo B. Howard, Jr., 729 S. Lawrence St., Montgomery
Dr. T. Brannon Hubbard, 515 Forest Ave., Montgomery
Miss Frances B. Hudson, 1405 Watson Ave., Montgomery
Joseph E. Johnson, 33 S. Capitol Parkway, Montgomery
Mrs. Mark W. Johnston, 759 S. Court St., Montgomery
George Bliss Jones, 3321 Cleveland Ave., Montgomery
Mrs. George Bliss Jones, 3321 Cleveland Ave., Montgomery
George H. Jones, Jr., 2078 Myrtlewood, Montgomery
Judge Walter B. Jones, Box 708, Montgomery
John Peter Kohn, Jr., 429 Bell Bldg., Montgomery
Miss Mary Virginia Kohn, 133 Felder Ave., Montgomery
Charles E. Lanphier, 2192 Rosemont Dr., Montgomery
Judge Thomas S. Lawson, Supreme Court of Alabama, Montgomery
Edmund C. Leach, Box 750, Montgomery
Lucien Loeb, Weil Bros., Montgomery
Mrs. Mildred Russell McKeithen, 1803 Norman Bridge Rd., Montgomery
Mrs. A. J. McLemore, 242 Felder Ave., Montgomery
Mrs. Price C. McLemore, Mt. Meigs Rd., Montgomery
Miss Bertha Mann, 3245 Wilmington Rd., Montgomery
Laurence Hall Marks, 3584 Bankhead Ave., Montgomery
Mrs. Joseph G. Mathews, 16 Felder Ave., Montgomery
George E. Meriwether, 2216 E. 5th St., Montgomery

Miss Mary Rosalie Mullen, 1615 S. Court St., Montgomery
Mrs. Irene B. Munro, Huntingdon College, Montgomery
Mrs. Harry Nelson, 546 S. Court St., Apt. 3, Montgomery
James Turner Nolen, Jr., 3449 S. Perry St., Montgomery
Allen C. Perry, 559 S. Hull St., Montgomery
C. J. Perryman, 3325 Lebron, Montgomery
Miss Elizabeth Banks Pickett, 702 S. Lawrence, Montgomery
Howard E. Pill, 2809 N. Colonial Dr., Montgomery
Col. Marion Rushton, 1201-1211 Bell Bldg., Montgomery
Mrs. Clare C. Shank, 38 S. Perry St., Montgomery
Mrs. Will T. Sheehan, 736 Cloverdale Rd., Montgomery
Judge Robert Tennent Simpson, State Court of Appeals, Montgomery
Mrs. Allen N. Smith, 2015 S. Hull St., Montgomery
Mrs. Herman L. Smith, 506 Herron St., Montgomery
Mrs. Junius B. Smith, 222 E. Fairview Ave., Montgomery
Mrs. Pickett C. Smith, 312 Alabama St., Montgomery
C. M. Stanley, The Alabama Journal, Montgomery
George C. Starke, Box 1625, Montgomery
Frank R. Stewart, 2530 Girard St., Montgomery
James T. Stovall, Hill Bldg., Montgomery
Rear Admiral Clarke Thorington, USN (Ret.), 1450 Woodley Rd., Montgomery
Wallace Tidmore, 4264 Sussex Dr., Montgomery
John C. Tyson, Jr., 607 Felder Ave., Montgomery
Mrs. L. Warren Tyson, 831 Felder Ave., Montgomery
Austin L. Venable, University of Alabama, Montgomery Center, Montgomery
John M. Ward, Alabama Chamber of Commerce, Montgomery
Miss Sarah Ann Warren, 3225 Cloverdale Rd., Montgomery
Mrs. Sidney G. Weil, Walter Bragg Smith Apt., 9-E, Montgomery
A. B. Wells, 1523 S. Court St., Montgomery
Benjamin B. Williams, 3737 Dalraida Parkway, Montgomery
W. G. Woolfolk, 3127 Woodley Terrace, Montgomery
Miss Sarah Armstrong Wyman, 904 Felder Ave., Montgomery
G. C. Youngerman, 735 E. Fairview Ave., Montgomery

MORGAN

Mrs. Hubbard D. Burnum, 512 Ferry St., Decatur
Miss Frances Collier, 1510 14th Ave., S.E., Decatur
Mrs. Redus Collier, 2206 Sommerville Rd., Decatur
William H. Jenkins, Decatur High School, Decatur
Mrs. C. P. Johnston, Somerville
Mrs. Ruby S. Jones, Box 604, Decatur
Miss Gladys Langston, Cornelion Ct., Apt. 32, Decatur
LeRoy McEntire, Jr., Box 1425, Decatur
Miss Frances Nungester, 213 Church St., N.E., Decatur
T. D. Peebles, Peebles Oil Co., Decatur
Mrs. H. E. Perry, RFD 2, Decatur
Mrs. Mae Perry, Rt. 2, Decatur
Rutledge S. Thomas, Box 472, Decatur

PERRY

Mrs. Emma G. Edwards, 102 E. Lafayette St., Marion
William B. Marshall, Box 118, Marion
Mrs. Annie Lee H. Nichols, Marion
Mrs. Leonidas B. Sledge, II, 321 Clay St., Marion
Mrs. Val Taylor, Uniontown
Mrs. James David Wallace, Marion
Miss Terrell Whitman, Box 25, Marion

PICKENS

Mrs. Wilmer G. Clements, Carrollton
Mrs. Thomas H. Sanders, Jr., Aliceville
A. L. Wiginton, Gordo

PIKE

Mrs. Elizabeth Bashinsky, Troy
Mrs. J. J. Beverly, 108 Watkins Ct., Troy
Andrew L. Boyd, Troy
Mrs. James T. Brantley, Troy
Mrs. L. D. Bynum, 414 S. Three Notch St., Troy
Mrs. Marvin Byrd, 712 N. Three Notch St., Troy

Mrs. D. H. Conrad, 100 Montgomery St., Troy
Mrs. Kate Murphree Copeland, 300 W. Walnut St., Troy
E. E. Cox, Box 439, Troy
Miss Mary Eunice Davison, 605 S. Brundidge St., Troy
Miss Frankie C. Enzor, 414 S. Three Notch, Troy
Curren A. Farmer, Troy
Mrs. Margaret Pace Farmer, Rt. 4, Troy
Mrs. Frances Fleming, 200 Lee St., Brundidge
Miss Anne B. Greene, Troy
Miss Nellie W. Hitt, Troy State College, Troy
Miss Sarah H. Johnson, 307 W. Madison St., Troy
Emmett Kilpatrick, State Teachers College, Troy
Miss Mary Lamb, 421 Elm St., Troy
Mrs. Byron R. McBride, 112 Orchard St., Troy
Mrs. Estelle Tomberlin Owens, Box 126, Brundidge
Charles B. Smith, State Teachers College, Troy
Mrs. Hugh H. Smith, Rt. 2, Goshen
Dr. H. E. Sterkx, No. 1 Weedon Lane, Troy
Rev. James Tate, 204 Lamar St., Troy
Mrs. Julia Henderson Weedon, 215 College St., Troy
Mrs. Norman Wilson, Jr., Brundidge

RANDOLPH

Jesse C. Hearn, Box 389, Roanoke
Charles F. Neighbors, 16 Allen Ave., Roanoke
J. H. Owens, Drawer 152, Roanoke
Dr. H. M. Rumbley, Jr., Box 523, Roanoke
Wesley Schuessler, The Commercial Bank, Roanoke
Mrs. G. C. Ussery, Guy St., Roanoke

RUSSELL

Richard J. Comer, Glennville Plantation, Pittsview
Herman Blue Hamner, Box 587, Phenix City
Robert Newton Pitts, Pittsview
Roy L. Smith, Box 464, Phenix City

ST. CLAIR

Mrs. Louise Ward Boggan, Box 232, Ragland
Mrs. Ab H. Crow, Box 276, Ashville
Mrs. Willis Hodges, Ashville
William Blair Jones, Pell City
Mrs. Bama Porter, Rt. 1, Box 282, Eden
Miss Nancy Clairborne Roberson, Cropwell

SHELBY

Richard W. Coward, Rt. 1, Box 44-B, Helena
Miss Anne L. Eastman, Box 4, Montevallo
Leven Handy Ellis, II, Box 842, Columbiana
Miss Lucille Blanche Griffith, 201 Plowman St., Montevallo
Miss Ethel Marshall, Alabama College, Montevallo
Walter F. Oakley, Jr., Columbiana
Lawrence Simpson, Alabama College, Montevallo

SUMTER

Roland L. Adams, York
Mrs. R. A. Allison, Livingston
Mrs. Add Boyd, Box 102, Emelle
Dr. David C. Byrne, Bellamy
Mrs. L. L. Coggans, Epes
D. P. Culp, Livingston
Mrs. F. I. Derby, Ward
Mrs. S. E. Foscue, Coatopa
Miss Elizabeth Hoover, Livingston
Mrs. Bertram Jenkins, Box 206, Emelle
U. C. Jenkins, Panola
Mrs. Katherine Anthony Johnston, Box 553, Livingston
Mrs. Burton Goss Killingsworth, "The Cedars," Sumterville
Marcus E. McConnell, Jr., Livingston
Elgin W. Mellown, Livingston
James A. Mitchell, Jr., Livingston
Mrs. Ovid Kerr Murray, Gainesville
Dr. Thomas B. Norton, York
P. M. Norwood, Jr., Gainesville
Mrs. E. S. Ormond, Sumterville
John H. Pinson, Geiger
Mrs. Richard Haskins Roberts, Gainesville
Mrs. Frank Stegall, Emelle
Mrs. Robert N. Stickney, Livingston
Mrs. Sidney James Williams, Livingston
Mrs. Margaret B. Wilson, Box 248, Livingston

TALLADEGA

Mrs. William Thompson Allen, 414 First St., Talladega

Mrs. L. Carson Baker, 113 Coffee St., Talladega
Robert M. Cleckler, Childersburg
Pressley W. Cleveland, Alpine
Hugh Moss Comer, Avondale Mills, Sylacauga
Mrs. Hugh M. Comer, Sylacauga
Brewer Dixon, Box 504, Talladega
Sidney J. Goldberg, Box 269, Sylacauga
Miss Nannie Bowie Golden, 302 Brignoli St., Talladega
Miss Ruth Hamner, Box 482, Talladega
Cecil Henry Carr Hornady, Box 977, Talladega
Rev. Allen C. Jacobs, Presbyterian Home, Talladega
Miss E. Grace Jemison, 710 E. North St., Talladega
Turner J. Jones, Idlewild, Rt. 1, Talladega
Mrs. Raleigh B. Kent, Rt. 2, Box 184, Talladega
Reuben F. Landham, Box 278, Lincoln
Mrs. Winston Legge, 710 Cedar St., Talladega
Mrs. John Oden Luttrell, Box 588, Sylacauga
Miss Suzanne Glidden McAlpine, 505 East St., Talladega
Stuart W. McEwen, Jr., Box 226, Sylacauga
Miss Katherine McMillan, 403 East St., N., Talladega
Mrs. Woodfin Owens, 211 Fourth St., E., Talladega
Howard A. Parker, Box 551, Sylacauga
Mrs. Catherine C. Power, 610 S. East St., Talladega
Miss Catherine Riser, 113 Coffee St., Talladega
Verner Max Scott, 106 Broome St., Talladega
Mrs. Ruth L. Sims, Rt. 5, Box 58, Talladega
J. Craig Smith, Avondale Mills, Sylacauga
Marion A. Thurman, Box 630, Sylacauga
John I. Tubbs, 704 Maple Dr., Talladega
Sam Y. Venable, Sr., Box 178, Talladega
Emmett Warren, Box 589, Sylacauga
Gordon T. Welch, Box 404, Talladega
Miss Maria Rogan Whitson, 115 South St., Talladega
Jerry D. Worthy, City National Bank, Sylacauga

TALLAPOOSA

William Ivy Byrd, Box 207, Alexander City
James Edwards Cameron, 405 Green St., Alexander City
O. R. Chester, Box 297, Camp Hill
Judge C. J. Coley, Dadeville
Mrs. Sam M. Day, 108 Madison, Alexander City
C. G. Duffee, Dadeville
Wayne Floyd, Kowaliga Beach, Alexander City
J. Walton Graves, 202 Willow St., Alexander City
James Claude Henderson, Box 392, Alexander City
C. L. Johnson, Box 608, Dadeville
O. L. McGhee, 506 Circle Dr., Alexander City
James Darrell Moore, 505 Tallassee St., Dadeville
Dr. Lucian Newman, Box 375, Dadeville
Sam W. Oliver, Dadeville
H. Clay Pless, Box G, Dadeville
Thurston Powell, Rt. 4, Box 278, Alexander City
Mrs. Sara Holmes Robinson, 216 Ridgeway Dr., Alexander City
Robert Alston Russell, Alexander City
Thomas D. Russell, Alexander City
Mrs. Marian A. Tucker, Box 306, Dadeville
Miss Mary Alice Tucker, Box 97, Camp Hill
William D. Vickers, Sr., Rt. 3, Alexander City
Dr. J. J. Walls, Box 286, Alexander City
Sim S. Wilbanks, Alexander City

TUSCALOOSA

William Franklin Adams, 321 Caplewood Terrace, Tuscaloosa
Dr. Thomas B. Alexander, Box 3264, University
George J. Alston, Jr., 25 Guild's Woods, Tuscaloosa
Dr. W. D. Anderson, 30 Guild's Woods, Tuscaloosa
Austen L. Bennett, 1506 University Ave., Tuscaloosa
Tom S. Birdsong, Alabama Power Co., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Clayton Brantley, 411 Queen City Ave., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Wyatt C. Blasingame, Box 1971, Tuscaloosa

Maj. Gen. Wilburt S. Brown, USMC (Ret.), 55 The Downs, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Marion Brown Campbell, 6 Druid Ct., Tuscaloosa
Col. William Thomas Carpenter, 1018 Myrtlewood Dr., Tuscaloosa
Mathew William Clinton, R.F.D. 3, Tuscaloosa
Wade Hampton Coleman, Jr., Box 6201, University
Samuel J. Cumming, 14 Thomas Circle, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. C. C. Daniel, 1421 Brown St., Tuscaloosa
David L. Darden, 1724 5th Ave., Tuscaloosa
Miss Barbara Davis, A-4 Stoneleigh Ct., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Leslie Dee, Jr., 50 The Downs, Tuscaloosa
James F. Doster, Box 1955, University
Mrs. Robert G. Dunn, 311 31st Ave., E., Tuscaloosa
V. Hugo Friedman, Box 342, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. B. W. Gandrud, 311 Caplewood Terrace, Tuscaloosa
Walter P. Gewin, 35 The Downs, Tuscaloosa
Roland M. Harper, Box O, University
Joseph C. Hayes, Box 1987, University
Beasey S. Hendrix, Jr., Box 528, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Thomas J. Hill, 5 Druid Court, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. L. Pierce Hodnette, 1614 Alaca Pl., Tuscaloosa
Wm. Stanley Hoole, University
Mrs. Shaler C. Houser, 154 The Highlands, Tuscaloosa
Mims Torrey Jemison, Box 384, Tuscaloosa
Devane K. Jones, Box 182, Tuscaloosa
Walter B. Jones, University
Mrs. Nelson M. Kendrick, Forest Drive, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. H. Gordon King, 250 The Highlands, Tuscaloosa
Miss Alice C. Kingery, Business Library, University
Mrs. Jessie Palfray Leake, 403 Queen City Ave., Tuscaloosa
George A. LeMaistre, 44 Woodland Hills, Tuscaloosa
Hedwig F. Lesser, Box 2276, University
Mrs. Mary Alexander Lollar, 201 Frederick Ct. Apts., Tuscaloosa
Thad B. McCarty, Jr., Apt. 1-D, University Courts, Tuscaloosa
Dr. John R. McLure, University
James B. McMillan, Drawer 2877, University
John D. McQueen, 1810 4th St., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Webster B. Majors, 7 Elmira Dr., Tuscaloosa
Fred R. Maxwell, Jr., 1609 Dearing Place, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Kathleen Searcy Maxwell, 1609 Dearing Place, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Owen Meredith, 1714 9th St., Tuscaloosa
James M. Montgomery, 22 Southmont Dr., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Sarah McCorkle Moody, 25 Patton Place, Tuscaloosa
A. B. Moore, University
Charles Morris, 1218 Greensboro Ave., Tuscaloosa
Marshall Neilson, 2711 7th St., Tuscaloosa
J. H. Newman, University
Mrs. Albert Foster Norton, 19 Audubon Place, Tuscaloosa
Dr. George D. Palmer, University
Mrs. Gordon D. Palmer, No. 11 Druid Ct., Tuscaloosa
Frank Davis Parham, 37 Audubon Pl., Tuscaloosa
W. E. Pickens, Jr., 1520 13th St., Tuscaloosa
Ralph A. Redel, 15 Sherwood Dr., Tuscaloosa
John Reid, 12 Highlands, Tuscaloosa
Paul E. Robertson, Jr., 79 Bellwood, Northport
Eric Rodgers, Drawer W, University
President Frank A. Rose, University of Alabama, University
Mrs. Harvey B. Searcy, 1612 Dearing Place, Tuscaloosa
James Benson Sellers, University
Merrill P. Smith, 1003 Queen City Ave., Tuscaloosa
Clyde H. Strickland, 1011 University Ave., Tuscaloosa
Hudson Strode, University
Charles G. Summersell, 1411 Caplewood, Tuscaloosa
Calvin P. Syring, 1605 Hackberry Lane, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Calvin P. Syring, 1605 Hackberry Lane, Tuscaloosa
Marten ten Hoor, 4 Forest Lake Dr., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Henry A. Trost, 37 Guild's Woods, Tuscaloosa

Mrs. Hayse Tucker, 15 Country Club Circle, Tuscaloosa
Robert E. Tyler, 78 Cherokee Rd., Tuscaloosa
W. B. Twitty, 1323 14th St., E., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Cade Verner, University Library, University
H. D. Warner, Gulf States Paper Corp., Tuscaloosa
J. W. Warner, 11 Pinehurst, Tuscaloosa
Judge W. C. Warren, 6th Judicial Circuit, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Pendleton Watson, 1014 7th Ave., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. B. C. Weber, 13 Meador Dr., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. George Lehman Welch, 3611 2nd Ave., Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Sam S. Wiesel, 1610 Alaca Place, Tuscaloosa
Mrs. Reuben H. Wright, 1615 Dearing Pl., Tuscaloosa
Gladstone H. Yeuell, University

WALKER

David C. Akins, Rt. 1 N., Box 249, Cordova
Dr. Joseph S. Camp, Jasper
W. B. Curry, Walker County Bank, Jasper
Miss Mullis Dutton, 1613 Alabama Ave., Jasper
Hoyt M. Elliott, Blanton Bldg., Jasper
Mrs. F. E. Freeman, 1018 Longbrook Dr., Jasper
Paul Shields Haley, 1204 Sixth St., Jasper
M. H. Johnston, Cordova-Citizens Bank, Cordova
Bruce Myers, Box 827, Jasper
Mrs. Laura C. Risen, Rt. 1, Townley
Col. James E. Shotts, Sr., 2100 Euclid Ave., Jasper
Mrs. Lucille Kitchens Swann, Jasper
Mrs. Anne Tutwiler, 1602 Birmingham Ave., Jasper
Dr. L. M. Walker, Jasper
Charles R. Wiggins, Sr., Jasper
Mrs. Bernice Youngblood, 317 E. 18th St., Jasper
Mrs. M. A. Ziegler, 1019 Longbrook Dr., Jasper

WASHINGTON

Mrs. Robert S. Bowling, St. Stephens
Howard R. Daugherty, McIntosh
Sanford L. Patrick, McIntosh
T. B. Pearson, Chatom
John L. Porter, Chatom Schools, Chatom
R. P. Roberts, Jr., Carson
James E. Wilkins, Jr., Box 1144, Millry

WILCOX

Mrs. R. E. Dixon, Box 36, Alberta
Mrs. Harold W. Grimes, Pine Apple
Miss Henrietta S. Irby, Lower Peach Tree
Dr. R. C. Kennedy, Camden
Miss Bessie M. Russell, Rt. 1, Box 39, Pine Hill
Mrs. Hawthorne Whitaker, Hawthorne House, Pine Apple

WINSTON

Talmadge H. West, Haleyville

ARKANSAS

Edward C. Gates, Box 594, Fordyce

CALIFORNIA

Robert Eugene Bell, The Book Club of California, 545 Sutter St., San Francisco
Dr. James Daniel Berry, 801 Congo, San Francisco
Dr. Max Brannan, The California Clinic, 650 20th St., Merced
E. N. Simmons, 19805 Needles St., Chatsworth
Ezra J. Warner, Box 382, La Jolla
Mrs. John Zerolis, 1158 Delores St., San Francisco

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Frank W. Boykin, House of Representatives, Washington
Charles G. Dobbins, 1711 Massachusetts Ave., Washington
Hon. Carl Elliott, House of Representatives, Washington
Thomas Wade Herren, 1828 Jefferson Pl., N.W., Washington
Mrs. Lister Hill, 3715 49th St., N.W., Washington
John E. Horne, c/o Hon. John Sparkman, Washington
Charles B. McInnis, 600 Continental Bldg., 1012 14th St., N.W., Washington
Mrs. Ruth Ketring Nuermberger, 2713 29th St., S.E., Apt. B-215, Washington
Hon. Albert M. Raines, House of Representatives, Washington

Hon. Kenneth A. Roberts, 1322 House of Representatives, Washington
Mrs. Annie Laurie Veitch, Box 6185, Apex Station, Washington

FLORIDA

J. M. Boyd, 127 Murray Rd., West Palm Beach
Edward F. P. Brigham, 846 Briskell Ave., Miami
Herbert U. Feibelman, Box 750, Miami
Mrs. E. Hayes Hickman, 4545 Ortega Blvd., Jacksonville
Mrs. Clifford T. Inglis, 1503 Barnett National Bank Bldg., Jacksonville
Dr. Hewitt Johnston, Box 2002, Orlando
John Venable Landes, Jr., Box 417, Fort Walton Beach
Mrs. Gregory N. Spinks, 5741 W. Flagler St., Miami
Albert B. Stapp, 330 Magnolia Ave., Crescent City
T. T. Wentworth, Jr., Box 806, Pensacola

GEORGIA

Mrs. Gladys Smith Barnett, 527 Pine Ave., Albany
Edwin H. Beck, 215 N. 14th St., West Point
William H. Davidson, 309 E. 9th St., West Point
Virgil S. Davis, 738 Clifton Way, N.E., Atlanta
Walton O. Folk, Continental Book Co., Marietta
W. Bradley Hale, 362 Redland Rd., N.W., Atlanta
Mrs. Maxine T. Hill, 3401 13th Ave., Columbus
Joe Leslie Jennings, West Point
Mrs. Bruce N. Lanier, West Point
J. L. Lanier, West Point Mfg. Co., West Point
Erwin R. Lehmann, Box 469, West Point
Frank M. Malone, Box 2211, Atlanta
Mrs. Francis C. Smith, 717 Woodward Way, N.W., Atlanta

ILLINOIS

Monroe F. Cockrell, 1142 Hinman Ave., Evanston
A. J. Goodwin, Jr., Higginson Co., 231 S. La Salle St., Chicago
Ray D. Smith, 2150 W. Lawrence Ave., Chicago

INDIANA

Miss Katherine Ann Becker, 1819 N. Sharon, Indianapolis

KENTUCKY

Buckner Beasley, Box 498, Hopkinsville

LOUISIANA

V. L. Bedsole, Dept. of Archives, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge
Mrs. L. D. Clepper, Box 222, Cottonport

MARYLAND

Jack Brien Key, 181 Prince George St., Annapolis
Frank L. Owsley, Jr., 14 Silopanna Rd., Annapolis

MICHIGAN

Dr. Morris Raymond Boucher, Olivet College, Olivet

MISSISSIPPI

John C. Foster, 1010 W. Beach Blvd., Pass Christian
R. B. McAlpin, 2312 20th St., Meridian
Dawson A. Phelps, National Park Service, Tupelo

MISSOURI

Shadrach F. Morris, Jr., 303 Oakley Lane, St. Louis
L. John Weber, Box 46, Clayton

NEW YORK

William W. Burch, 32 Courseview Rd., Bronxville
William T. Golden, 730 Park Ave., New York
Edward F. McCrossin, 120 Wall St., New York

NORTH CAROLINA

Mrs. L. B. Hughes, 1280 Hargett St., Jacksonville
Carr McCormack, Davidson
Edwin C. Osburn, Box 31, Wake Forest
John R. Peacock, 206 Professional Bldg., High Point

OHIO

Shelby E. Southard, 1896 High St., Apt. 17, Columbus

Leonard R. Young, Aintree Park, Wilson Mills Rd., Mayfield Village

OREGON

J. Arthur Whatley, 2550 Edison Ave., Eugene

SOUTH CAROLINA

Allen W. Jones, 247 Brookdale Ave., Greenville

TENNESSEE

Mrs. Henry K. Buckner, 225 Craighead Ave., Nashville
Miss Marylee Reynolds, 163 Arlington Ave., Jackson
Miss Louise Willingham, 1880 Vinton Ave., Memphis
Dr. Davis Woolley, 4513 Granny White Pike, Nashville

TEXAS

Charles D. Bates, Jr., 6201 Camp Bowie Blvd., Fort Worth
John Weathers McDonald, 3515 Northaven Rd., Dallas
Edwin K. Neville, Ridgelia Bank Bldg., Fort Worth
Miss Etta Smith, 520 Eleanor, Houston
Col. Clanton Ware Williams, University of Houston, Houston

UTAH

Major John L. Johnson, Box 25, Hill Air Force Base
William A. McMain, 557 S. 12th, E., Salt Lake City

VERMONT

Holman D. Jordan, 6 Hillcrest, White River Jct.

VIRGINIA

Mrs. Henry E. Garrett, 1872 Winston Rd., Charlottesville
W. B. Gilmer, Woodbourne, Louisa
Dr. Theodore H. Jack, Randolph-Macon Woman's College, Lynchburg
Mrs. J. D. Matlock, 4206 Oxford Circle, E., Richmond
Dr. Leon F. Sensabaugh, Washington and Lee University, Lexington
Oscar W. Underwood, Jr., 1801 Westview Rd., Charlottesville
Miss Sarah Van Woolfolk, Southern Seminary and Junior College, Buena Vista

WISCONSIN

William Norman Fitzgerald, Jr., 761 N. Broadway, Milwaukee
Mrs. Edmund B. Shea, 7720 N. Merrie Lane, Milwaukee

MEXICO

Mrs. Robert B. Rae, Fresnos, 35, San Angel Inn, Mexico 20, D. F.

PUERTO RICO

Mrs. Jane I. Doss, Box 9896, Santurce

Index

THE ALABAMA REVIEW

VOLUME XIII

"The Alabama Farm Bureau Federation: Early Beginnings," by Theodore E. Saloutos, 185-198.

"The Alabama Presbyterian and His Slave, 1830-1864," by George C. Whatley, III, 40-51.

"Alabama's Losses in the Korean Conflict," ed. by James B. Sellers, Pt. I, 210-235; Pt. II, 258-279.

Alexander, Thomas B. "The Thirteenth Annual Meeting of the Alabama Historical Association," 199-209.

Allen, Mel, *It Takes Heart* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 238.

Ballard, James, *The Long Way Through* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 238.

Bates, Charles D., *The Archives Tell a Story* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 284.

Bean, William G., *Stonewall's Man: Sandie Pendleton* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 238.

Bell, Robert E., *The Butterfly Tree* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 237.

"Belles-Lettres in British West Florida," by Robert R. Rea, 145-149.

Blackford, Randolph F., *Fascinating Talladega County: Rich in History and in Legends* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 284.

Blue, Matthew P., *History of Montgomery* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 283.

Carmichael, Oliver C., *Universities: Commonwealth and American; a Comparative Study* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 284.

Chambers, Nella Jean. "Early Days in East Alabama," 177-184.

Charles, W. T., *Recollections of Christmas During the War, 1862-1863* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 286.

Cleere, William W., *Hello, Hello, Hello Doc* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 237.

Coulter, E. Merton (ed.), *Confederate Receipt Book: A Compilation of Over One Hundred Receipts Adapted to the Times* (rev. by Wm. Stanley Hoole), 236.

Cumming, Kate, *Kate: The Journal of a Confederate Nurse,* ed. by Richard B. Harwell (rev. by James F. Govan), 281-282.
Deal, Babs H., *Acres of Afternoon* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 236.
Deal, Borden, *The Insolent Breed* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 237.
Dean, Blanche Evans, *Let's Learn the Birds of Alabama* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 284.
"Dr. Jerome Cochran, Yellow Fever Fighter," by Robert Partin, 21-39.
"Early Days in East Alabama," by Nella Jean Chambers, 177-184.
Elliott, Carl (comp.), *Annals of Northwest Alabama,* Vol. II (rev. by Wm. Stanley Hoole), 150-151.
"The Establishment of Alabama's Land Grant College," by William Warren Rogers, 5-20.
Farmer, Margaret Pace. "History as a Hobby," 163-176.
Fite, Bethel. Rev.: Seibels, *Wishes Are Horses,* 75.
"Fort Toulouse—in Tradition and Fact," by Daniel H. Thomas, 243-257.
Foscue, Virginia Oden. "Sumter County Place-Names: A Selection," 52-67.
Fundaburk, Emma Lila, *Parade of Alabama* (rev. by August H. Mason), 151-152.
Gilbert, William E. Rev.: Stewart, *Cherokee County History, 1863-1956,* Vols. I-II, 151.
Going, Allen J. Rev.: Singletary, *Negro Militia and Reconstruction,* 72-73.
Going, William T. (ed.), March, *99 Fables* (rev. by Sara Elizabeth Mason), 280-281.
Govan, James F. Rev.: Cumming, *Kate: The Journal of a Confederate Nurse* (ed. by Richard B. Harwell), 281-282.
Harris, John Brice, *From Old Mobile to Fort Assumption . . .* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 283.
Harwell, Richard B. (ed.), Ross, *A Visit to the Cities and Camps of the Confederate States* (rev. by Wm. Stanley Hoole), 152-153; (ed.), Cumming, *Kate: The Journal of a Confederate Nurse* (rev. by James F. Govan), 281-282.
"History as a Hobby," by Margaret Pace Farmer, 163-176.
Hoole, Wm. Stanley. Rev.: Elliott (comp.), *Annals of Northwest Alabama,* Vol. II, 150-151; rev.: Ross, *A Visit to the Cities and Camps of the Confederate States,* ed. by Richard B. Harwell, 152-153; rev.: Coulter (ed.), *Confederate Receipt Book: A*

Compilation of Over One Hundred Receipts Adapted to the Times, 236; rev.: Hubbell, *Southern Life in Fiction,* 286.
Horn, Stanley F., *The Decisive Battle of Nashville* (rev. by Robert E. Johnson), 71-72.
Hubbell, Jay B., *Southern Life in Fiction* (rev. by Wm. Stanley Hoole), 286.
Huie, William Bradford, *The Americanization of Emily* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 238.
Jemison, E. Grace, *Historic Tales of Talladega Prior to the Twentieth Century* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 284.
Johnson, Evans C. "Oscar W. Underwood: A Fledgling Politician," 109-126.
Johnson, Robert E. Rev.: Horn, *The Decisive Battle of Nashville,* 71-72.
Jones, Madison, *Forest of the Night* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 286.
Jordan, Holman D. "The Military Career of Henry D. Clayton," 127-134.
McMillan, Malcolm. "Taylor's Presidential Campaign in Alabama, 1847-1848," 83-108.
March, William, *99 Fables,* ed. by William T. Going (rev. by Sara Elizabeth Mason), 280-281.
Martin, Thomas W., *The Story of Horseshoe Bend National Military Park* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 239.
Mason, August H. Rev.: Fundaburk, *Parade of Alabama,* 151-152.
Mason, Sara Elizabeth. Rev.: Toepfer, *The Scarlet Guidon,* 70-71; rev.: March, *99 Fables* (ed. by William T. Going), 280-281.
Milham, Charles G., *Gallant Pelham: American Extraordinary* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 237.
"The Military Career of Henry D. Clayton," by Holman D. Jordan, 127-134.
News & Notices, 76-80, 154-158, 240, 287-315.
Nuermberger, Ruth Ketring, *The Clays of Alabama: A Planter-Lawyer-Politician Family* (rev. by Robert Partin), 74-75.
"Oscar W. Underwood: A Fledgling Politician," by Evans C. Johnson, 109-126.
Partin, Robert. "Dr. Jerome Cochran, Yellow Fever Fighter," 21-39; rev.: Nuermberger, *The Clays of Alabama: A Planter-Lawyer-Politician Family,* 74-75.

Rea, Robert R. "Belles-Lettres in British West Florida," 145-149.
Roberson, Nancy C. "Social Mobility in Ante-Bellum Alabama," 135-145.
Roberts, Mrs. Leo B. Rev.: Deal, *Acres of Afternoon,* 236; rev.: Bell, *The Butterfly Tree,* 237; rev.: Cleere, *Hello, Hello, Hello Doc,* 237; rev.: Deal, *The Insolent Breed,* 237; rev.: Milham, *Gallant Pelham: American Extraordinary,* 237; rev.: Huie, *The Americanization of Emily,* 238; rev.: Bean, *Stonewall's Man: Sandie Pendleton,* 238; rev.: *Allen, It Takes Heart,* 238; rev.: Ballard, *The Long Way Through,* 238; rev.: Martin, *The Story of Horseshoe Bend National Military Park,* 239; rev.: Waite, *Hill Top Water,* 282; rev.: Warren, *The Practical Dreamer: A Story of John T. Milner, His Family and Forebears,* 282-283; rev.: Blue, *History of Montgomery,* 283; rev.: Tucker, *How Not to Worry About the Love Life of Spiders,* 283; rev.: Wiley (ed.), *"This Infernal War": The Confederate Letters of Sgt. Edwin H. Fay,* 283; rev.: Harris, *From Old Mobile to Fort Assumption . . . ,* 283; rev.: Dean, *Let's Learn the Birds of Alabama,* 284; rev.: Carmichael, *Universities: Commonwealth and American; a Comparative Study,* 284; rev.: Bates, *The Archives Tell a Story,* 284; rev.: Jemison, *Historic Tales of Talladega Prior to the Twentieth Century,* 284; rev.: Blackford, *Fascinating Talladega County: Rich in History and in Legends,* 284; rev.: Thurston and Others, *Short Fiction Criticism: A Checklist of Interpretation Since 1925 of Stories and Novelettes (American, British, Continental) 1800-1958,* 285; rev.: Worley, *Girl Friday,* 285; rev.: Yancey, *That Day Shall Come,* 285-286; rev.: Jones, *Forest of the Night,* 286; rev.: Charles, *Recollections of Christmas During the War, 1862-1863,* 286.
Rogers, William Warren. "The Establishment of Alabama's Land Grant College," 5-20.
Ross, Captain Fitzgerald, *A Visit to the Cities and Camps of the Confederate States* (rev. by Wm. Stanley Hoole), 152-153.
Saloutos, Theodore E. "The Alabama Farm Bureau Federation: Early Beginnings," 185-198.
Seibels, Fanny Mark, *Wishes Are Horses* (rev. by Bethel Fite), 75.
Sellers, James B. (ed.). "Alabama's Losses in the Korean Conflict," Pt. I, 210-235; Pt. II, 258-279.

Singletary, Otis A., *Negro Militia and Reconstruction* (rev. by Allen J. Going), 72-73.
"Social Mobility in Ante-Bellum Alabama," by Nancy C. Roberson, 135-145.
Stewart, Mrs. Frank Ross, *Cherokee County History, 1863-1956,* Vols. I-II (rev. by William E. Gilbert), 151.
Strode, Hudson, *Jefferson Davis Confederate President* (rev. by Charles Grayson Summersell), 68-70.
Summersell, Charles Grayson. Rev.: Strode, *Jefferson Davis Confederate President,* 68-70.
"Sumter County Place-Names: A Selection," by Virginia Oden Foscue, 52-67.
"Taylor's Presidential Campaign in Alabama, 1847-1848," by Malcolm McMillan, 83-108.
"The Thirteenth Annual Meeting of the Alabama Historical Association," by Thomas B. Alexander, 199-209.
Thomas, Daniel H. "Fort Toulouse—in Tradition and Fact," 243-257.
Thurston, Jarvis and Others, *Short Fiction Criticism: A Checklist of Interpretation Since 1925 of Stories and Novelettes (American, British, Continental) 1800-1958* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 285.
Toepfer, Ray Grant, *The Scarlet Guidon* (rev. by Sara Elizabeth Mason), 70-71.
Tucker, Earl, *How Not to Worry About the Love Life of Spiders* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 283.
Waite, Shirley Dillon, *Hill Top Water* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 282.
Warren, Dorothea Orr, *The Practical Dreamer: A Story of John T. Milner, His Family and Forebears* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 282-283.
Whatley, George C., III. "The Alabama Presbyterian and His Slave, 1830-1864," 40-51.
Wiley, Bell I. (ed.), *"This Infernal War": The Confederate Letters of Sgt. Edwin H. Fay* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 283.
Worley, Dorothy, *Girl Friday* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 285.
Yancey, William H., *That Day Shall Come* (rev. by Mrs. Leo B. Roberts), 285-286.